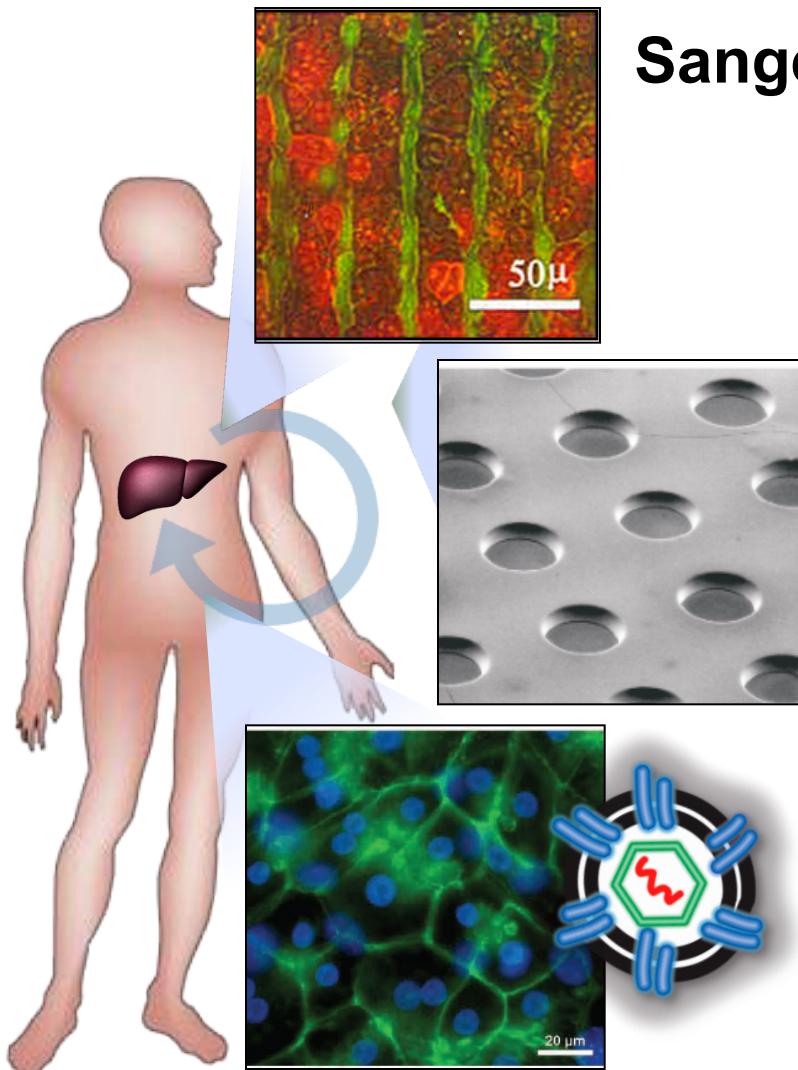


Tissue Engineering

Part 2 Microscale Liver Tissue Engineering



Sangeeta N. Bhatia, MD, PhD

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Department of Medicine
Brigham & Women's Hospital

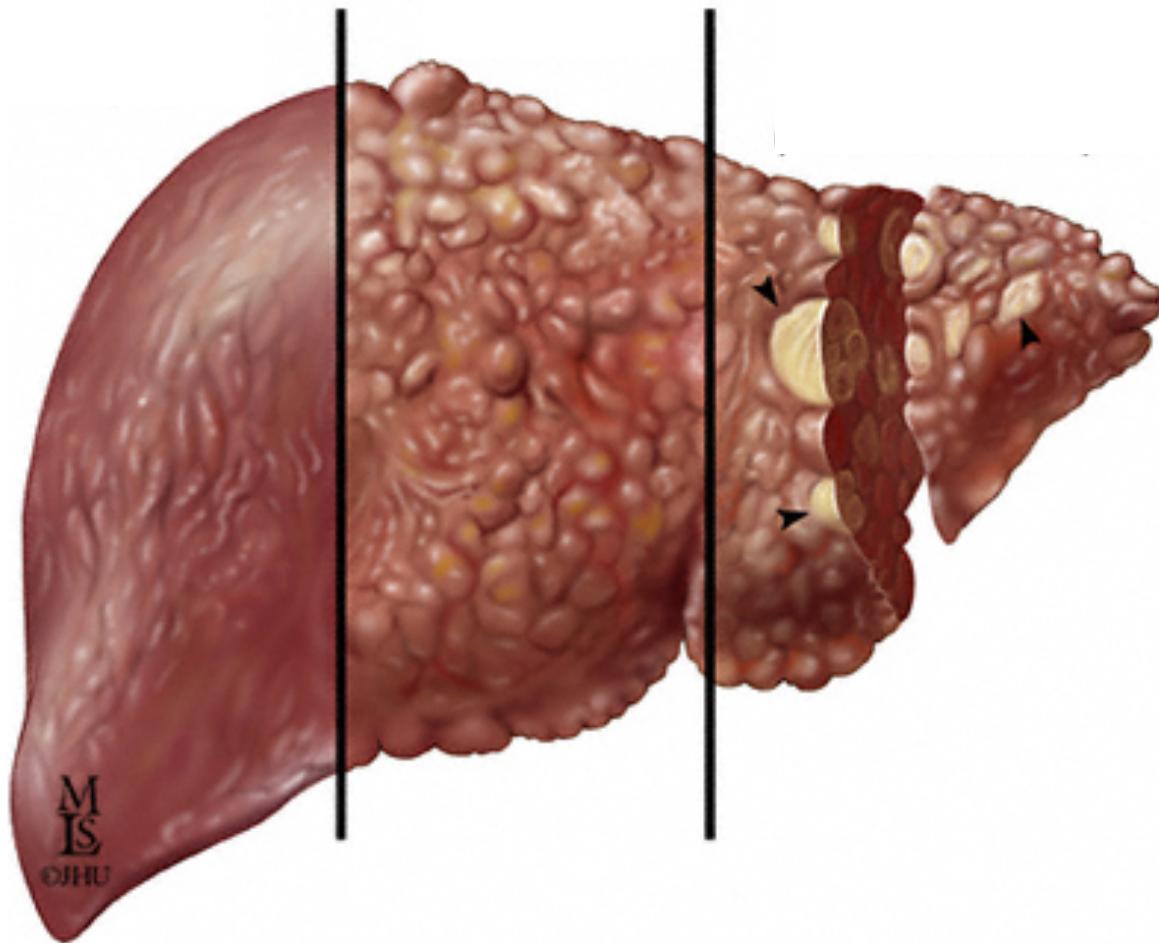
Howard Hughes Medical Institute

BWH
BRIGHAM AND
WOMEN'S HOSPITAL
A Teaching Affiliate of Harvard Medical School

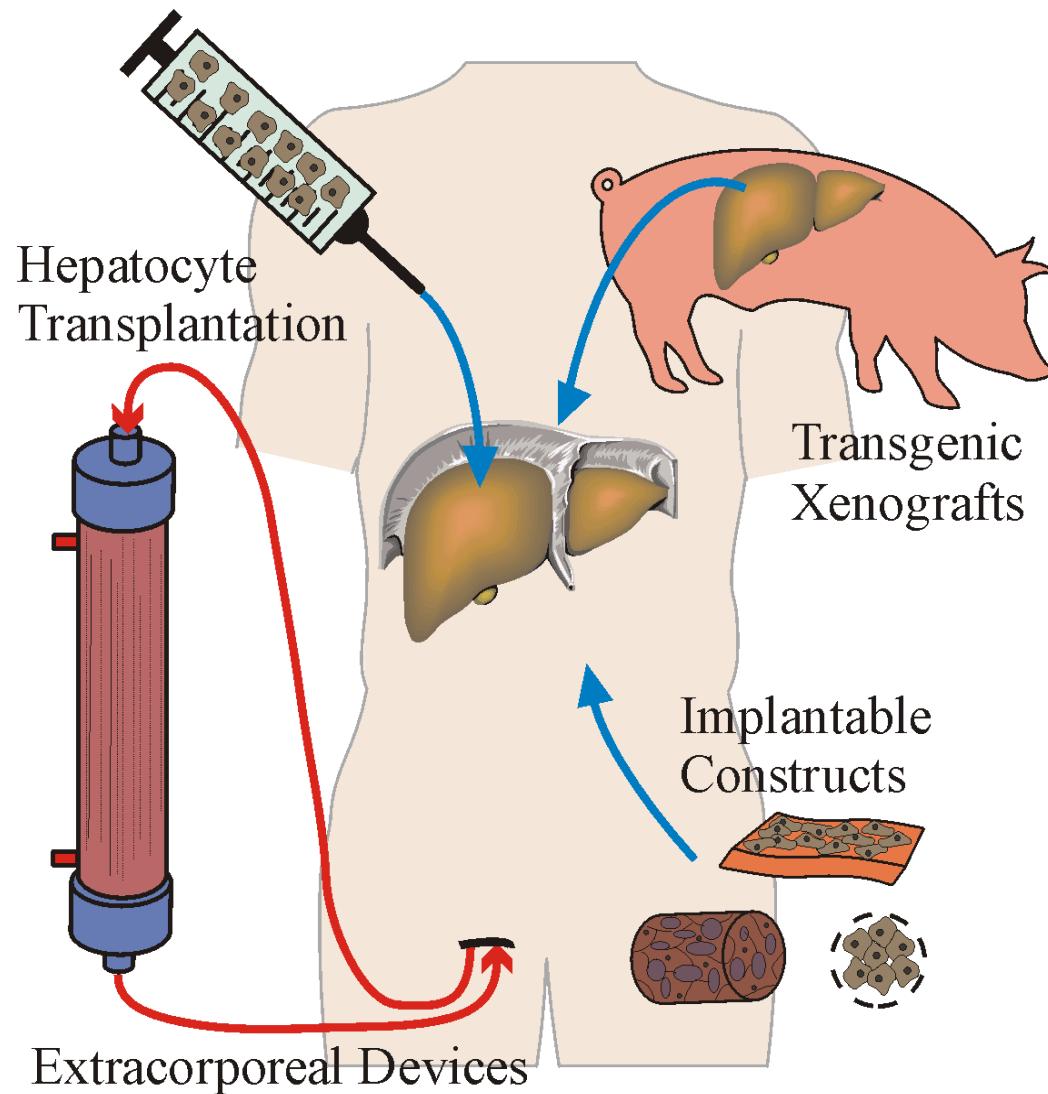
MIT

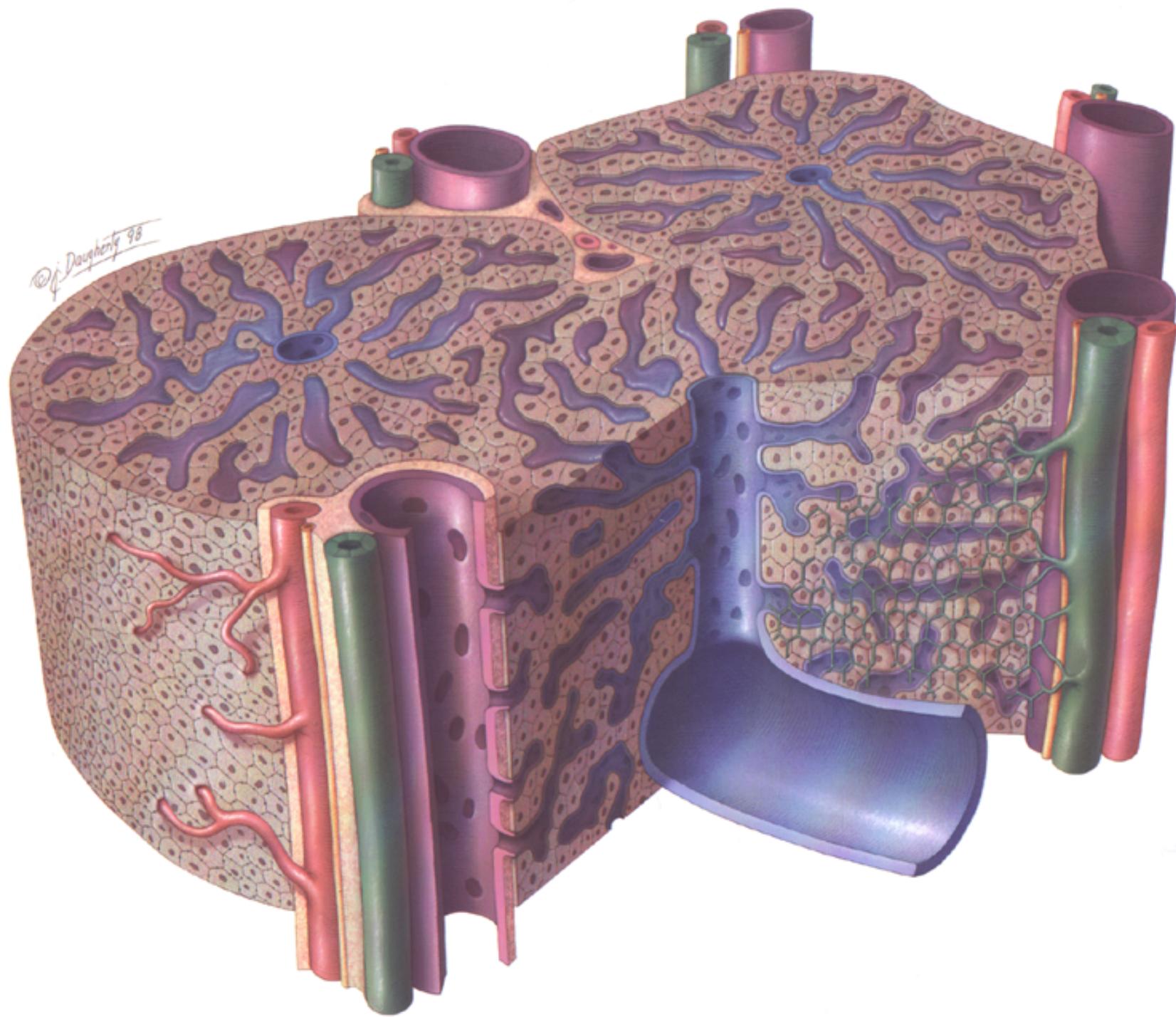
HHMI
HOWARD HUGHES MEDICAL INSTITUTE

Liver Disease

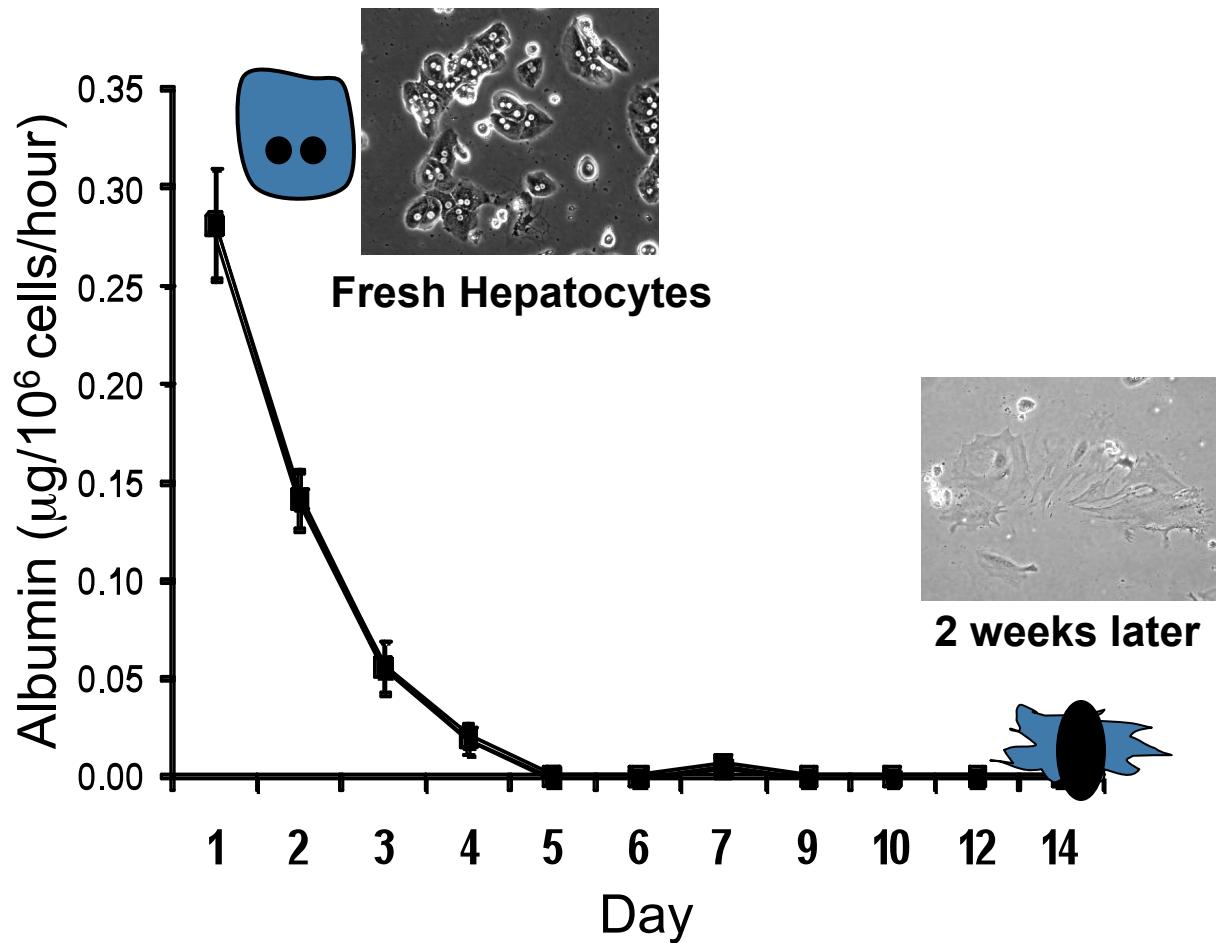


Living Cells Needed to Provide Support



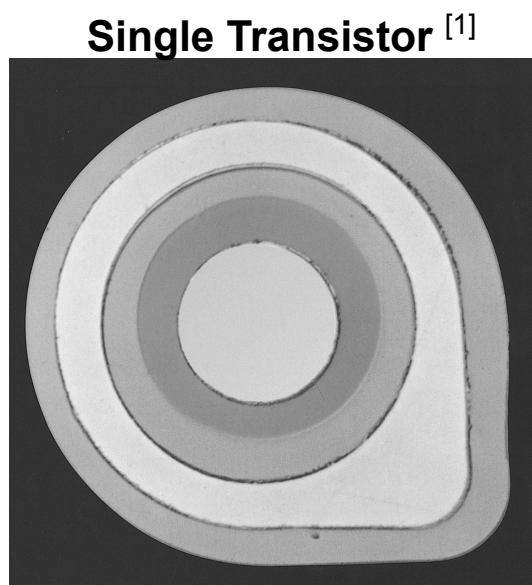


Loss of Phenotype in Culture

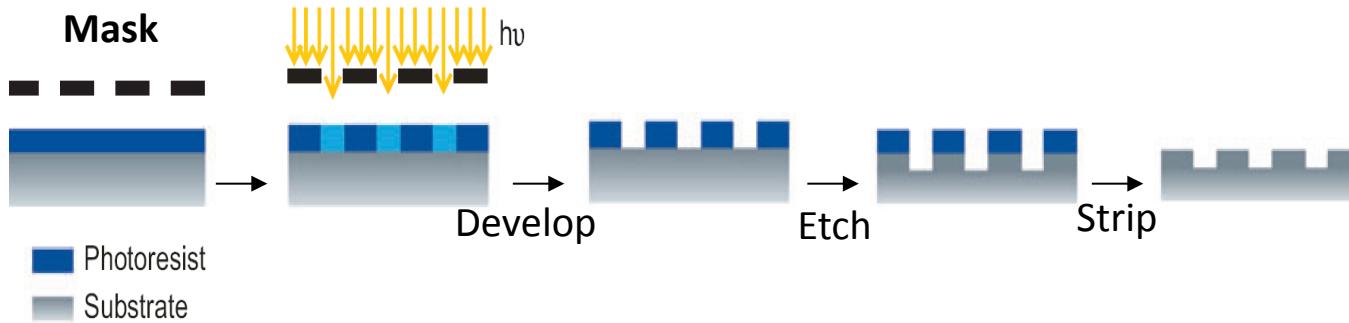
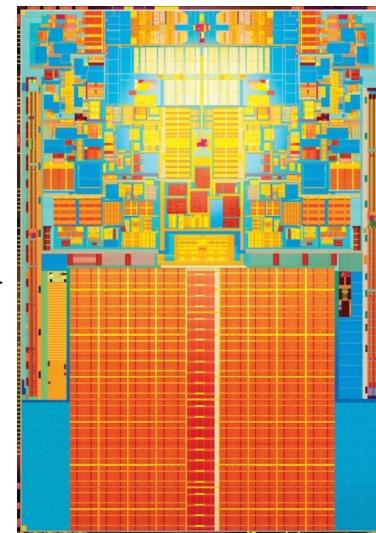


Guguen-Guillouzo+ *Exp Cell Res* (1983), Bhatia+ *FASEB* (1999), Khetani+ *Hepatology* (2004)

Building with Tiny Technology

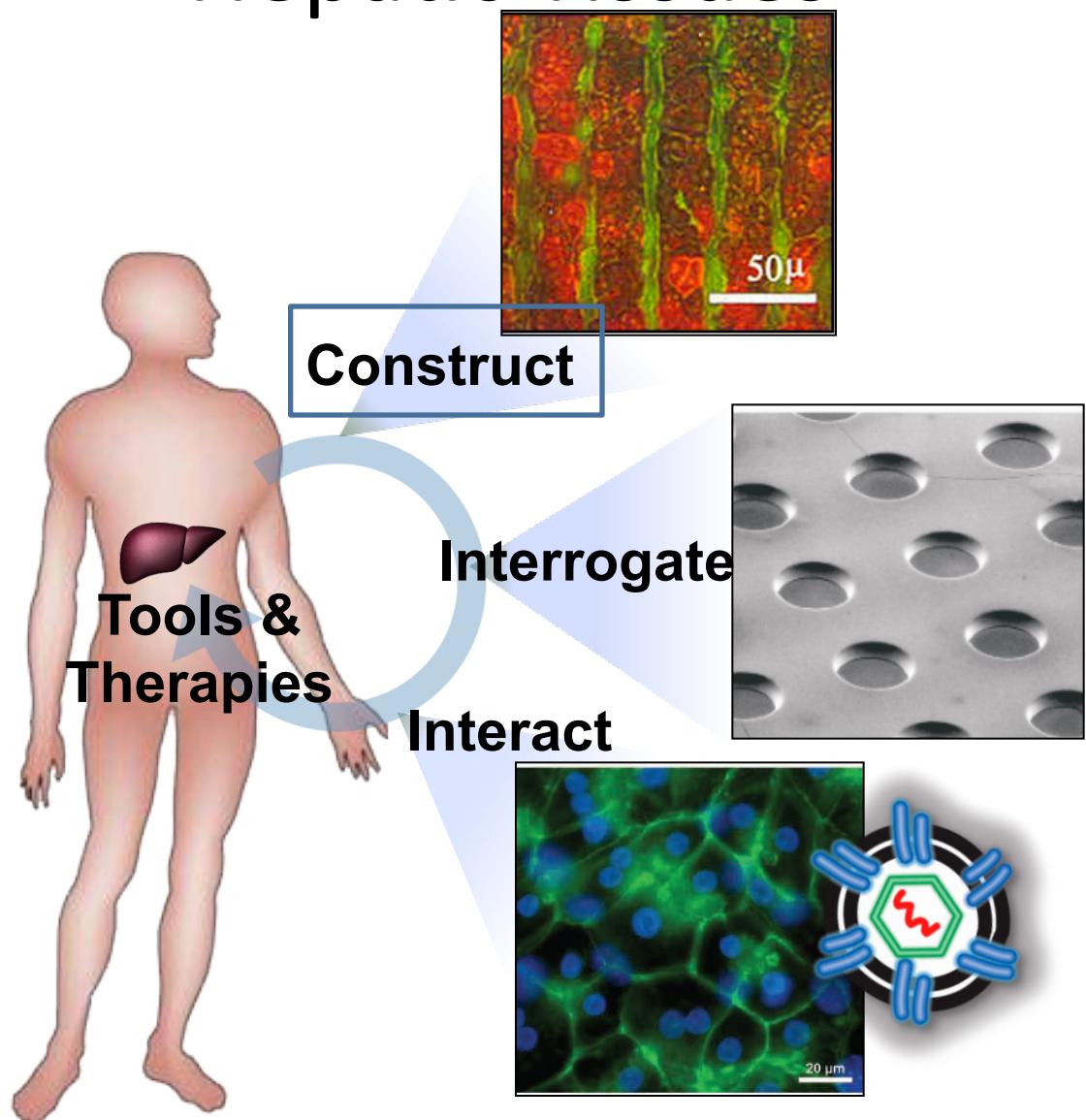


100 million Transistors [2]

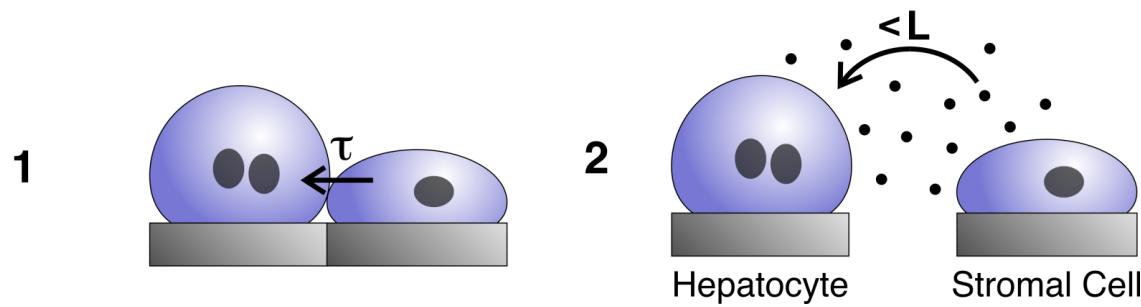
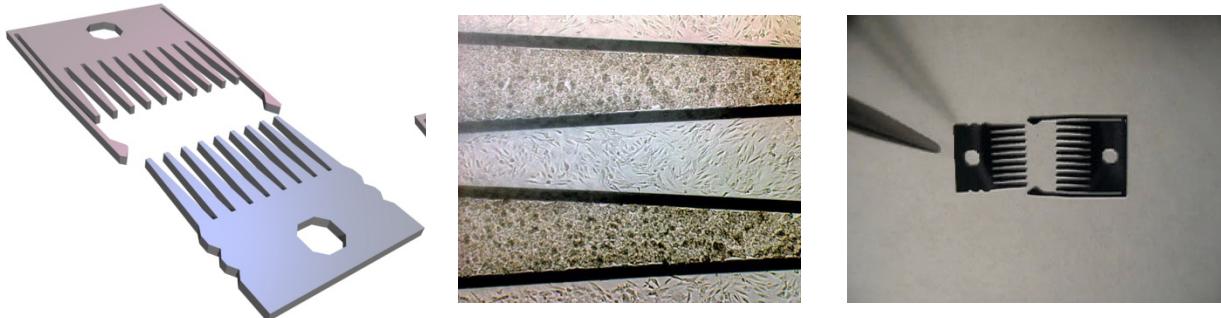
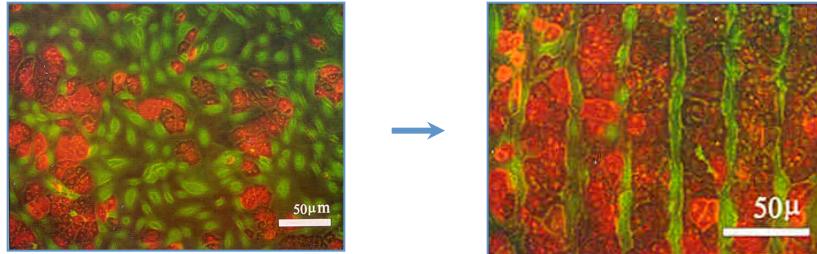


[1] Technology Review, [2]Intel, [3] Torres+ *Annual Rev. Biophys.* 2008

Engineering Human Hepatic Tissues

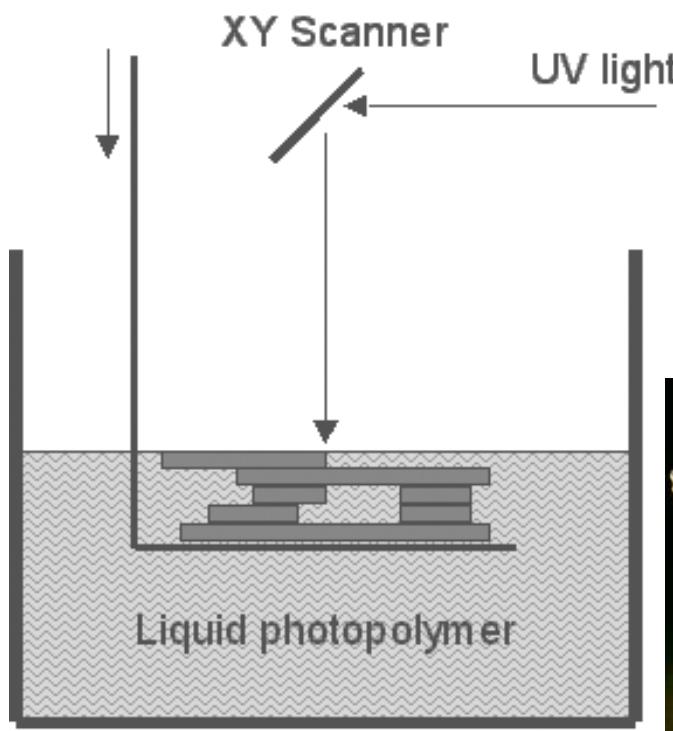


Photolithography to Control Cell-Cell Interaction

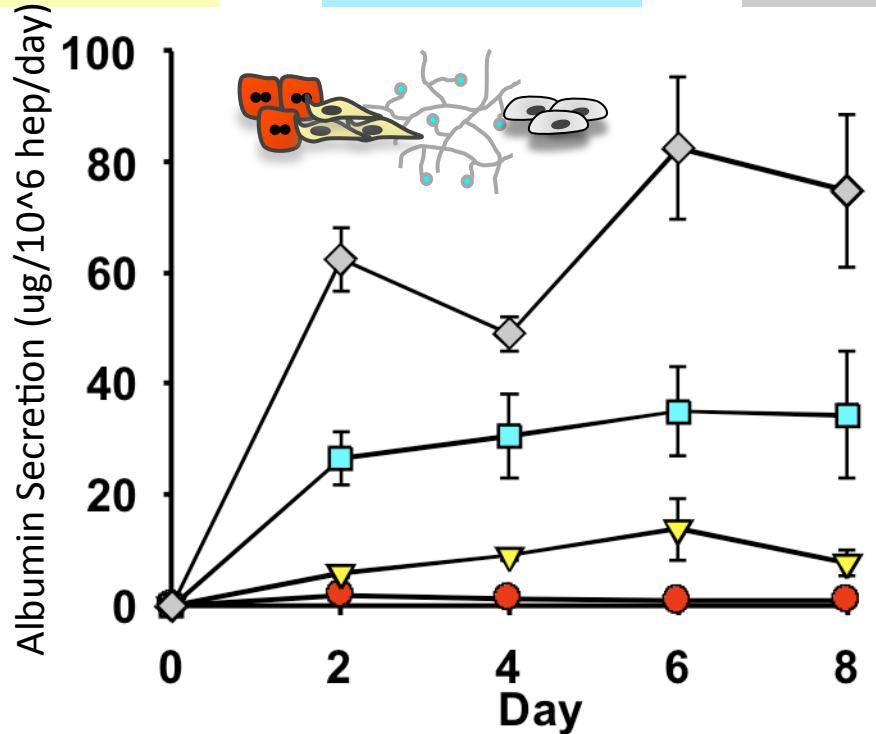
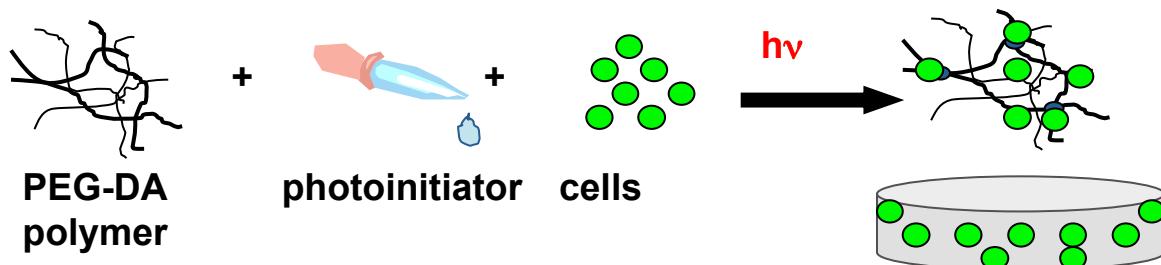


Bhatia+ *J Biomed Mat Res.* 1997; Bhatia+, *J of Biom Science.* 1998; Bhatia+ *Biotech Prog.* 1998;
Bhatia +, *FASEB J.* 1999; Hui & Bhatia, *PNAS* 2007; Khetani+ *Hepatology*, 2004;
Khetani+ *Nature Biotech*, 2008; Khetani+ *Hepatology*, 2008; March+ *FASEB J.* 2009

Making 3D Parts with Light

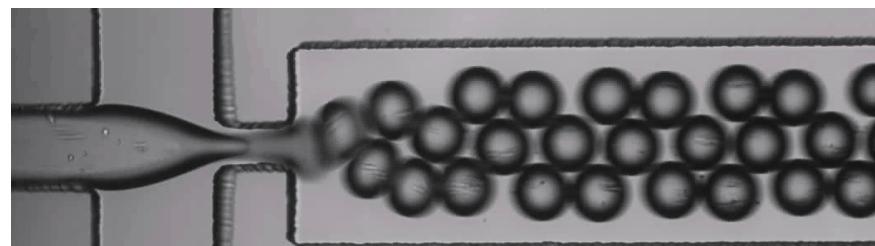
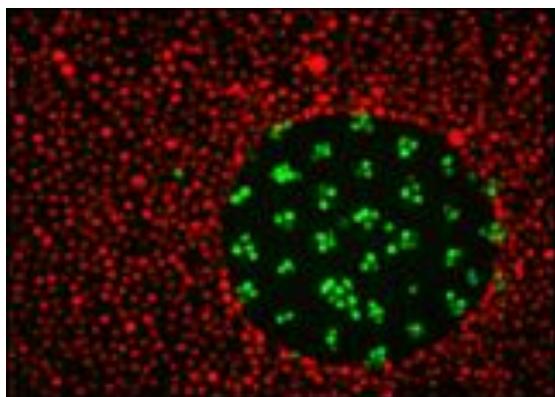
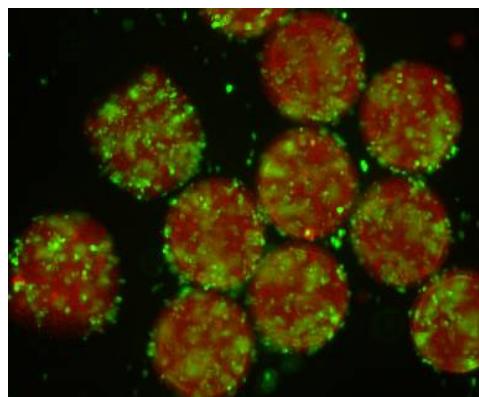
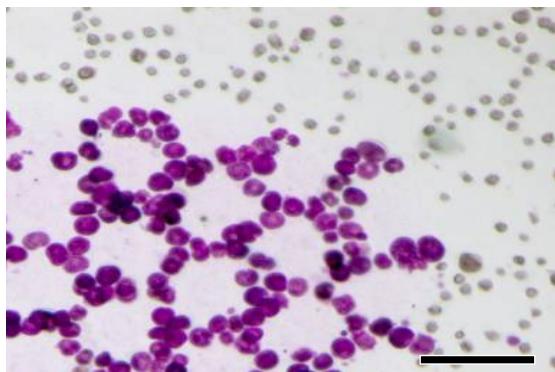


3D Hydrogels For Hepatocytes



³Khetani+ *FASEB J* (2008) ⁴Underhill/Chen+ *Biomaterials* (2007) ⁵Chen+ (Submitted)

PEG Based Tissues

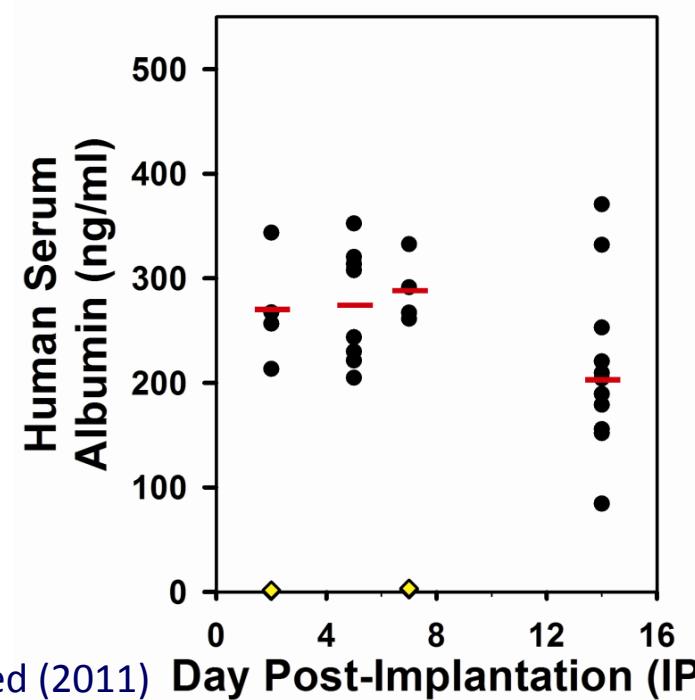
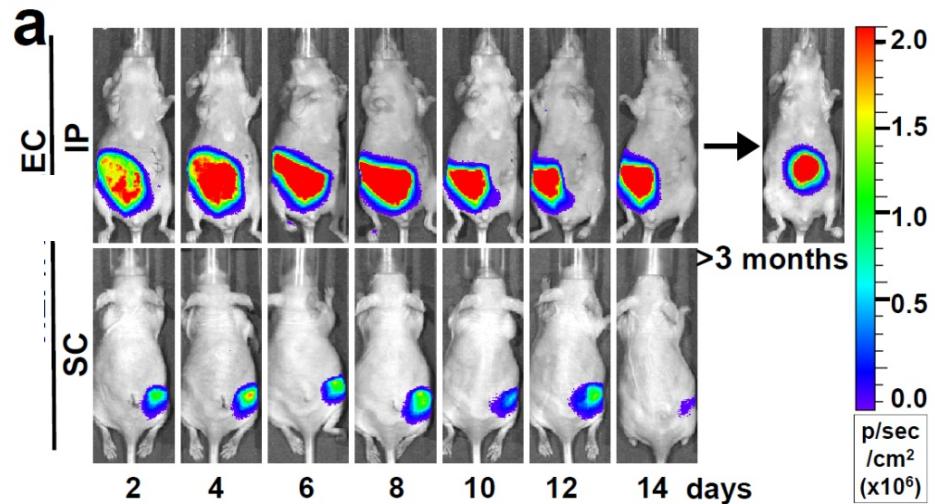


Albrecht+ *Nature Methods* (2006) Underhill/Chen+ *Biomaterials* (2007)

Albrecht+ *Lab-on-a-Chip* (2007) Liu+ *FASEB J* (2007)

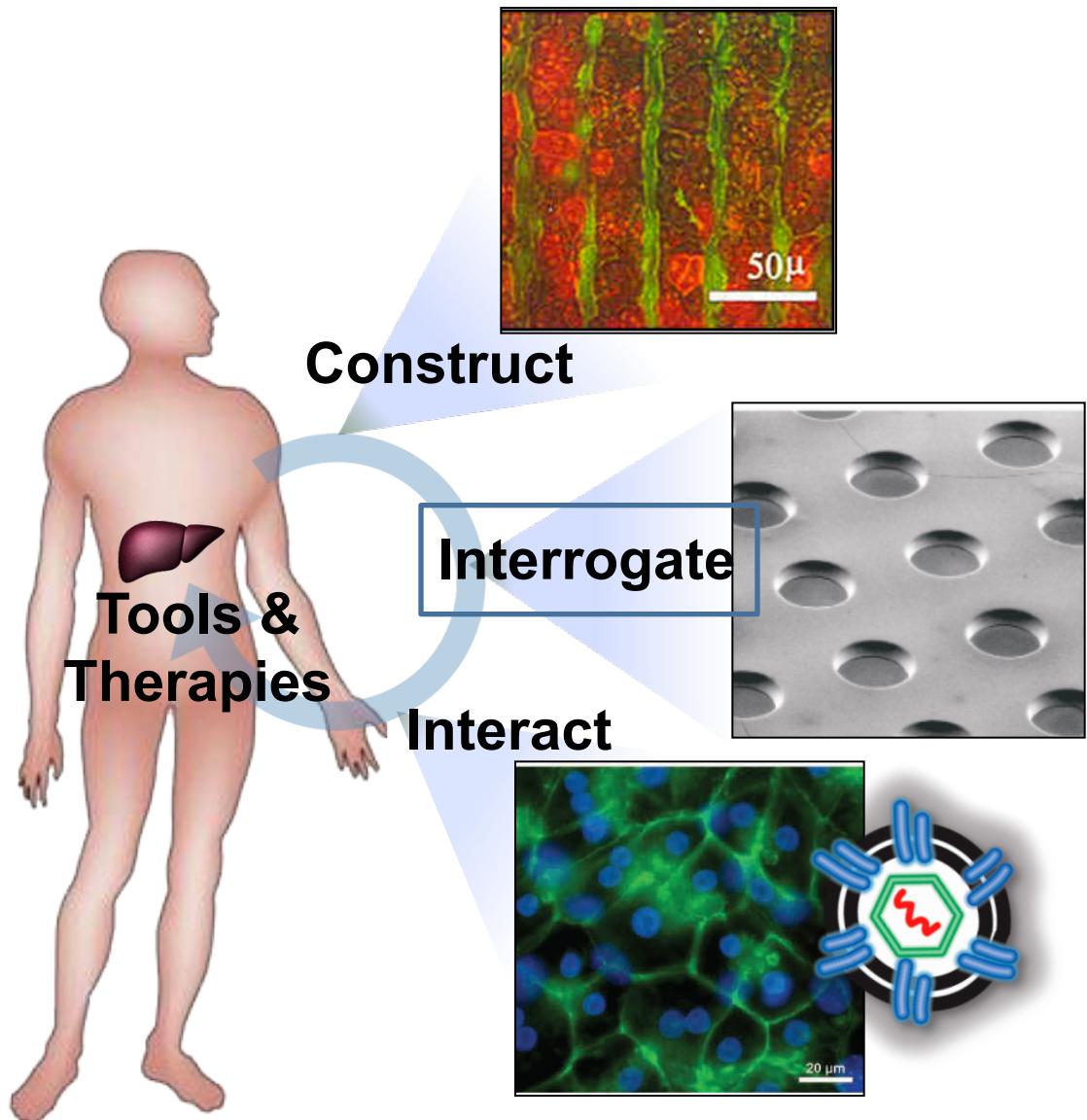
Chen/Underhill+ *Integr Biology* (2010) Li+, submitted (2011)

Functional Assessment

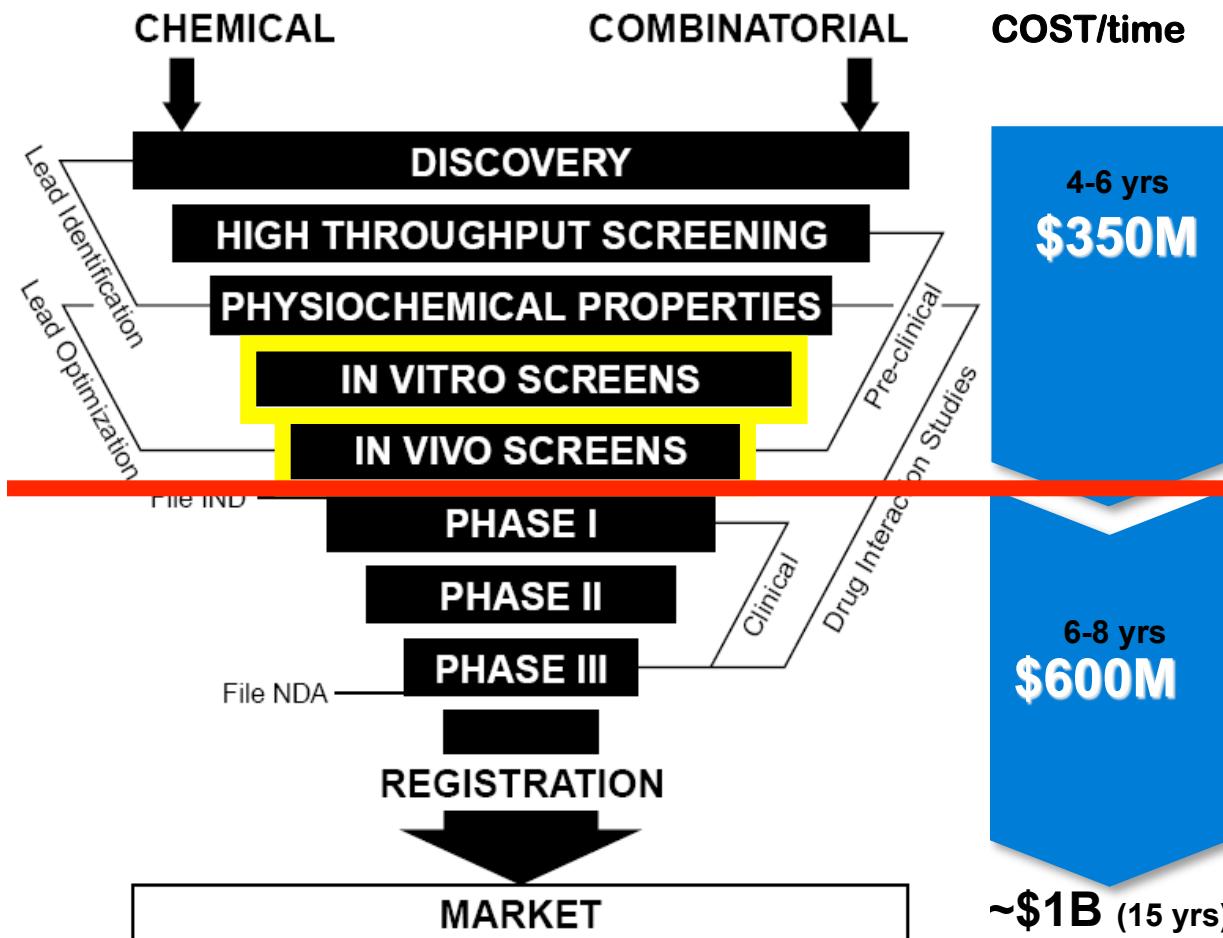


Chen+ , submitted (2011)

Engineering Human Hepatic Tissues

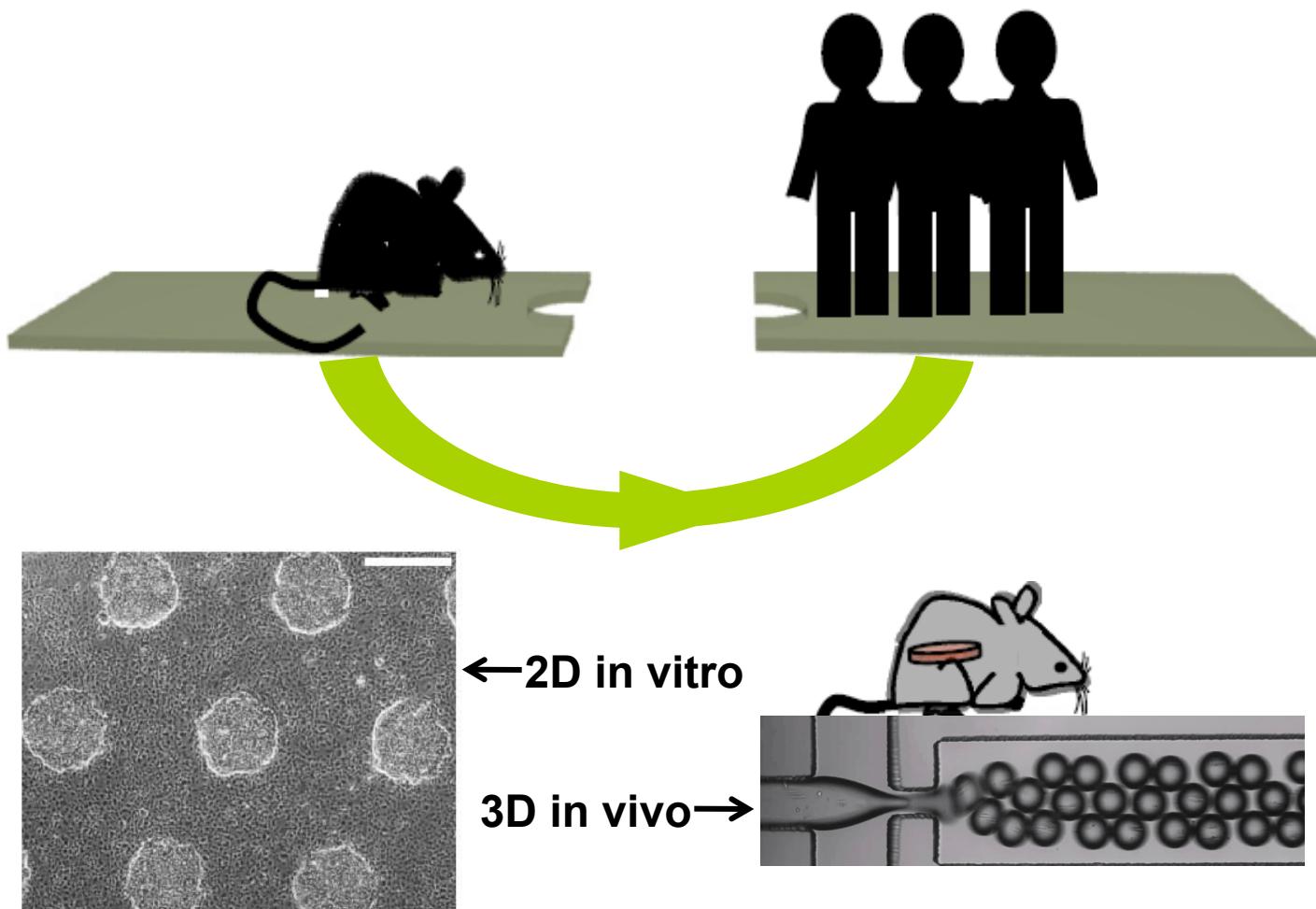


Drug Development Failures Are Expensive and Dangerous

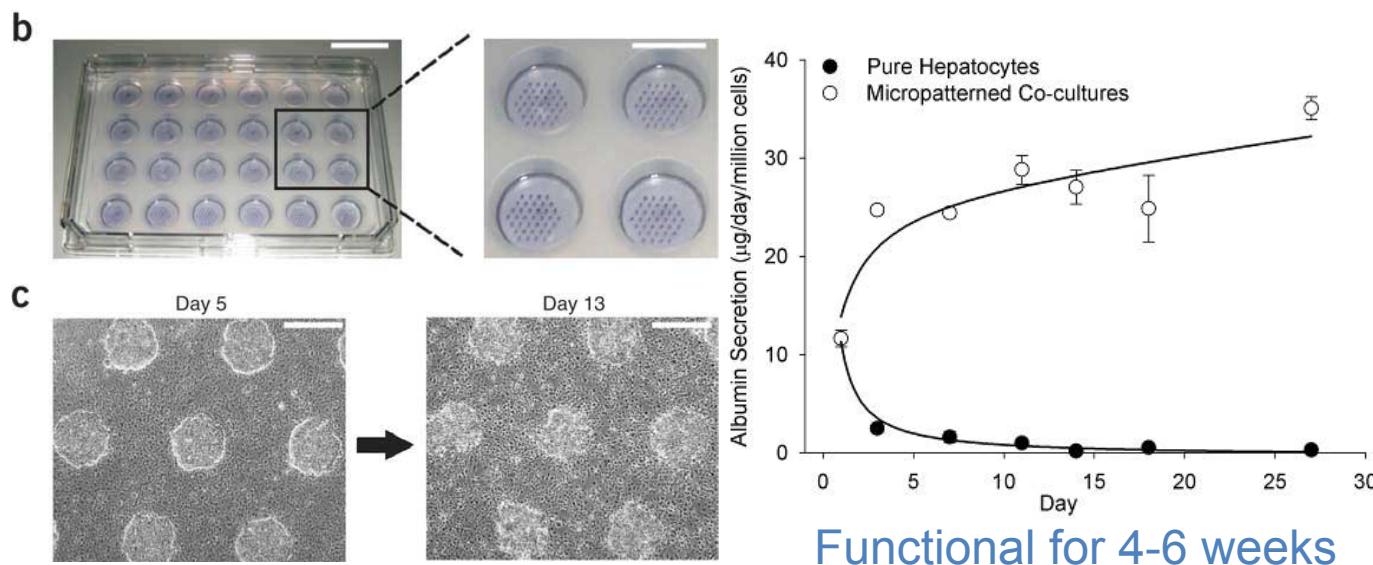
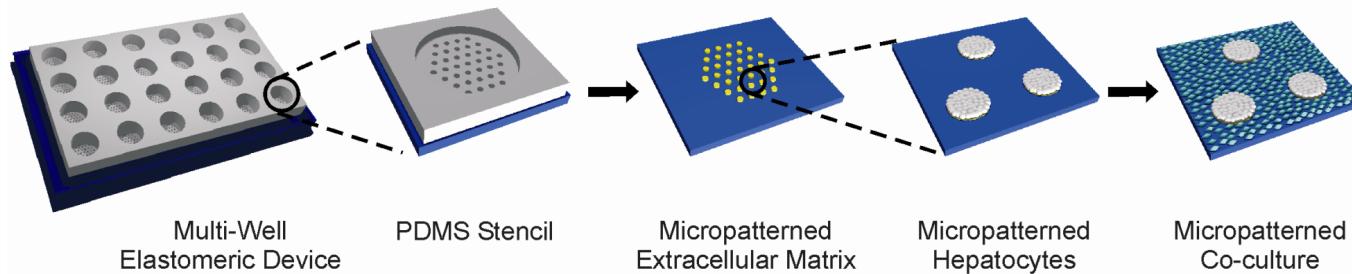


Olson H+ *Regul Toxicol Pharmacol* (2000), Xu JJ+ *Chem Biol Interact* (2004)
Kola and Landis, *Nat Rev Drug Disc* (2004)

Bridging the Gap with Human Tissue Models

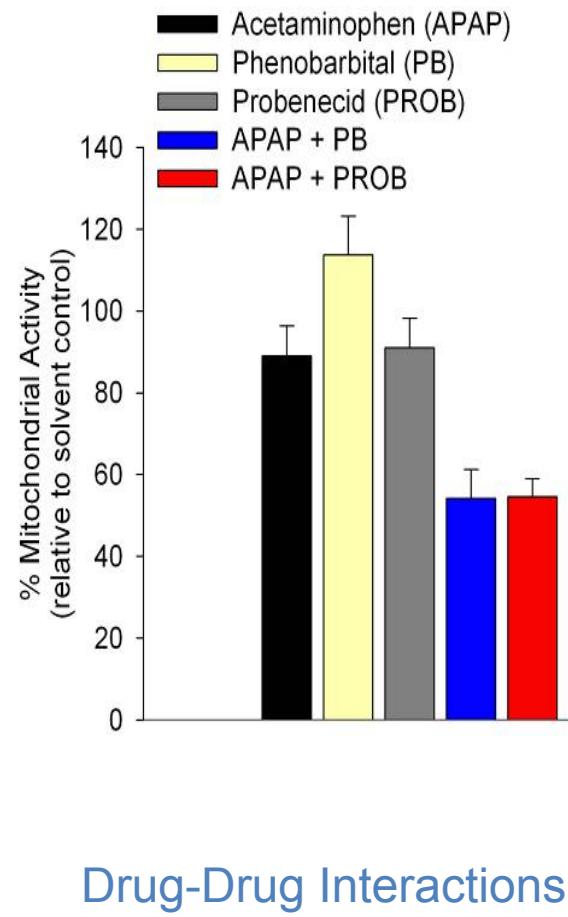
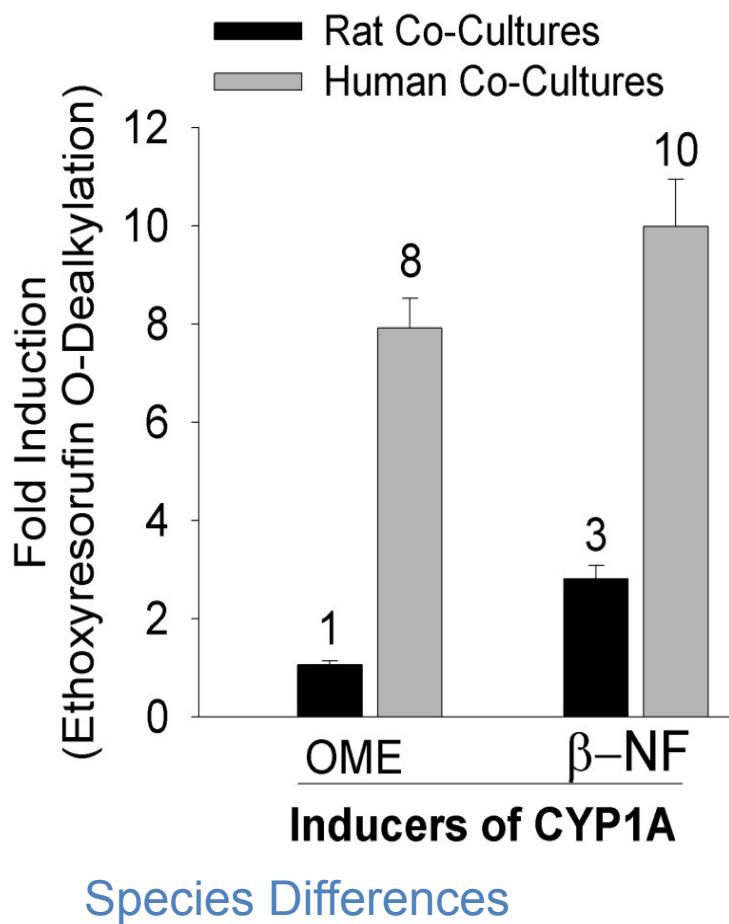


Multiwell Human Micropatterned Co-Cultures

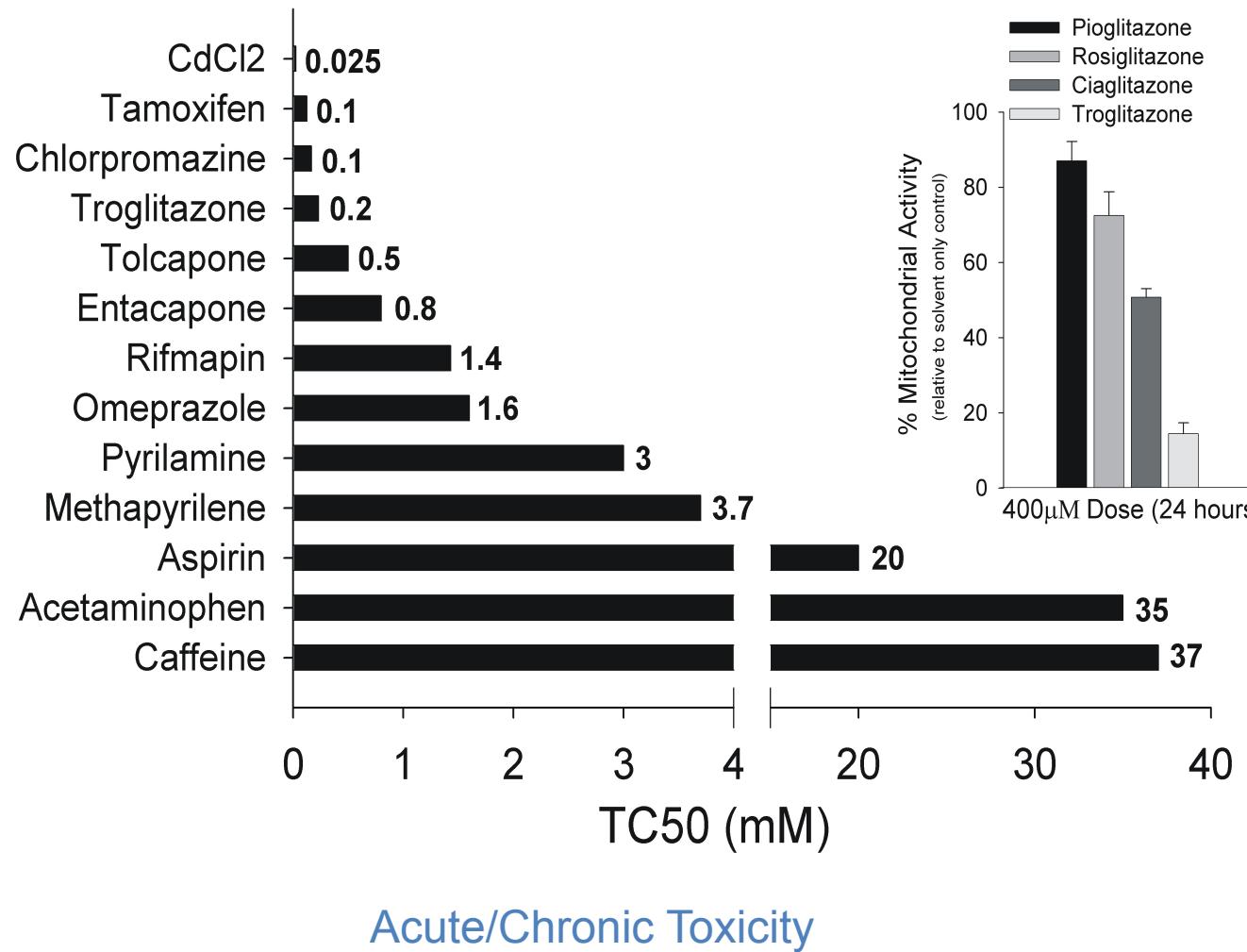


Khetani+, Nature Biotechnology, 2008; Hui+, PNAS, 2007;
Khetani+, Hepatology, 2004; Khetani+, FASEB J, 2009

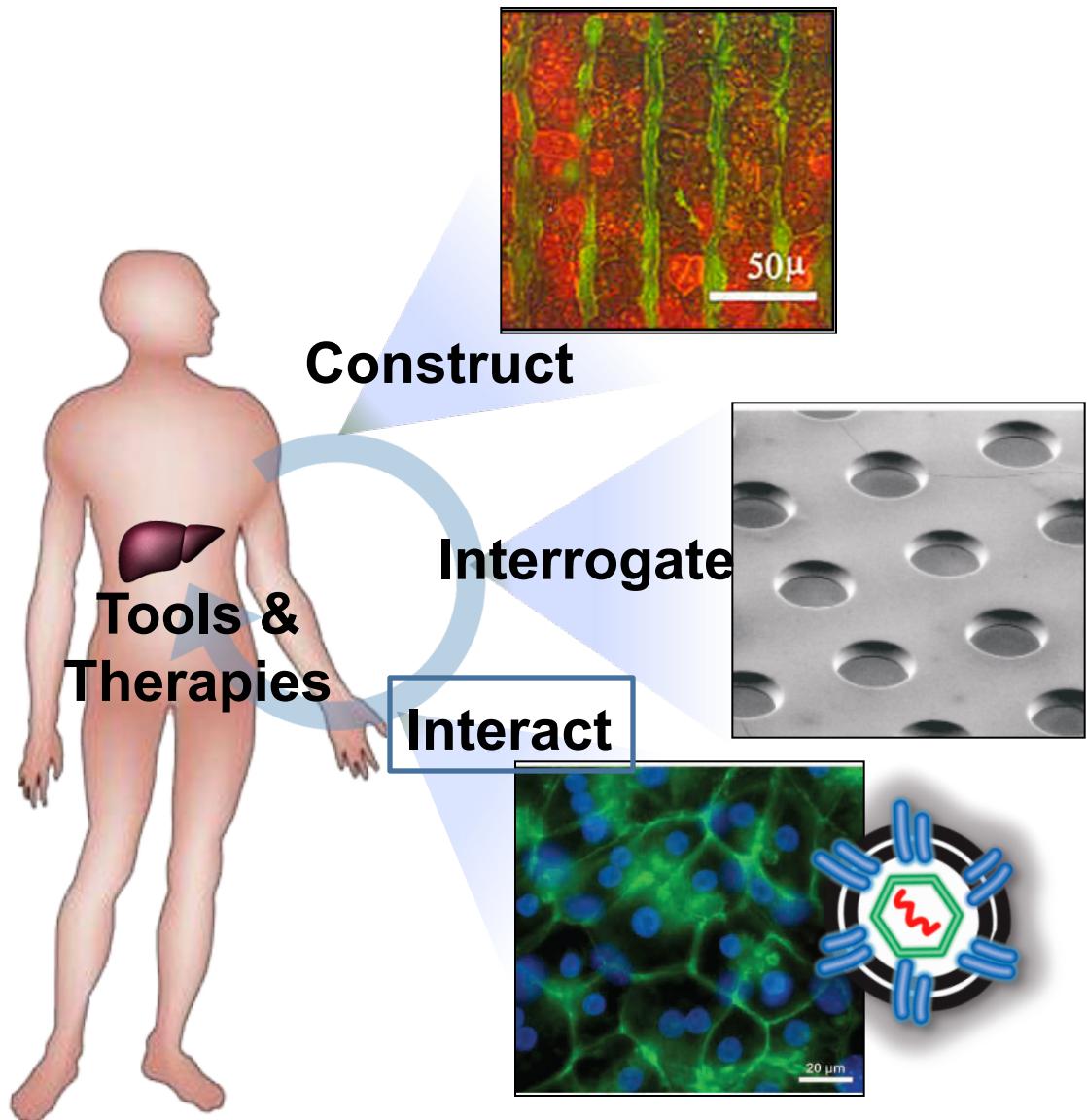
Multiwell Human Micropatterned Co-Cultures



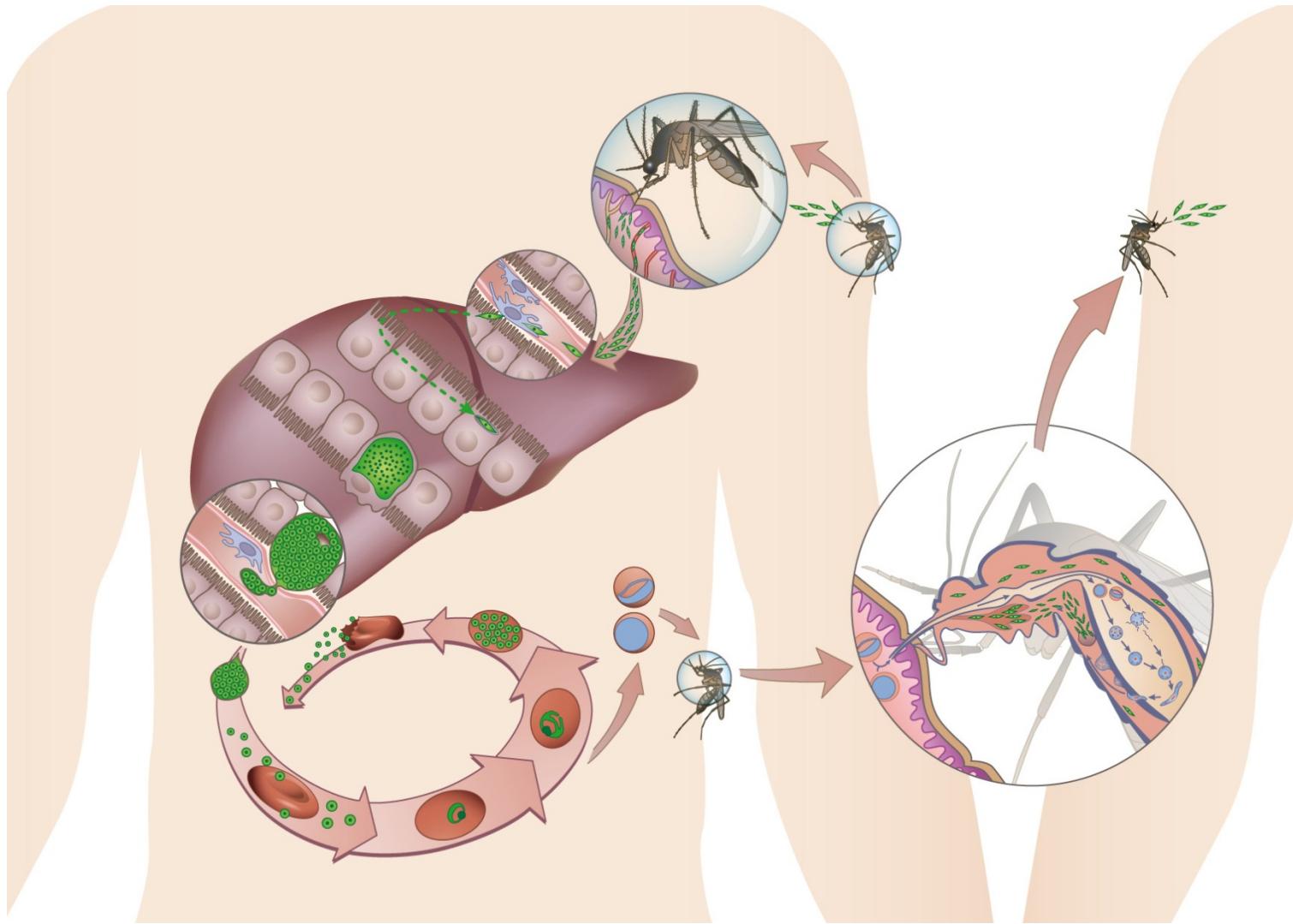
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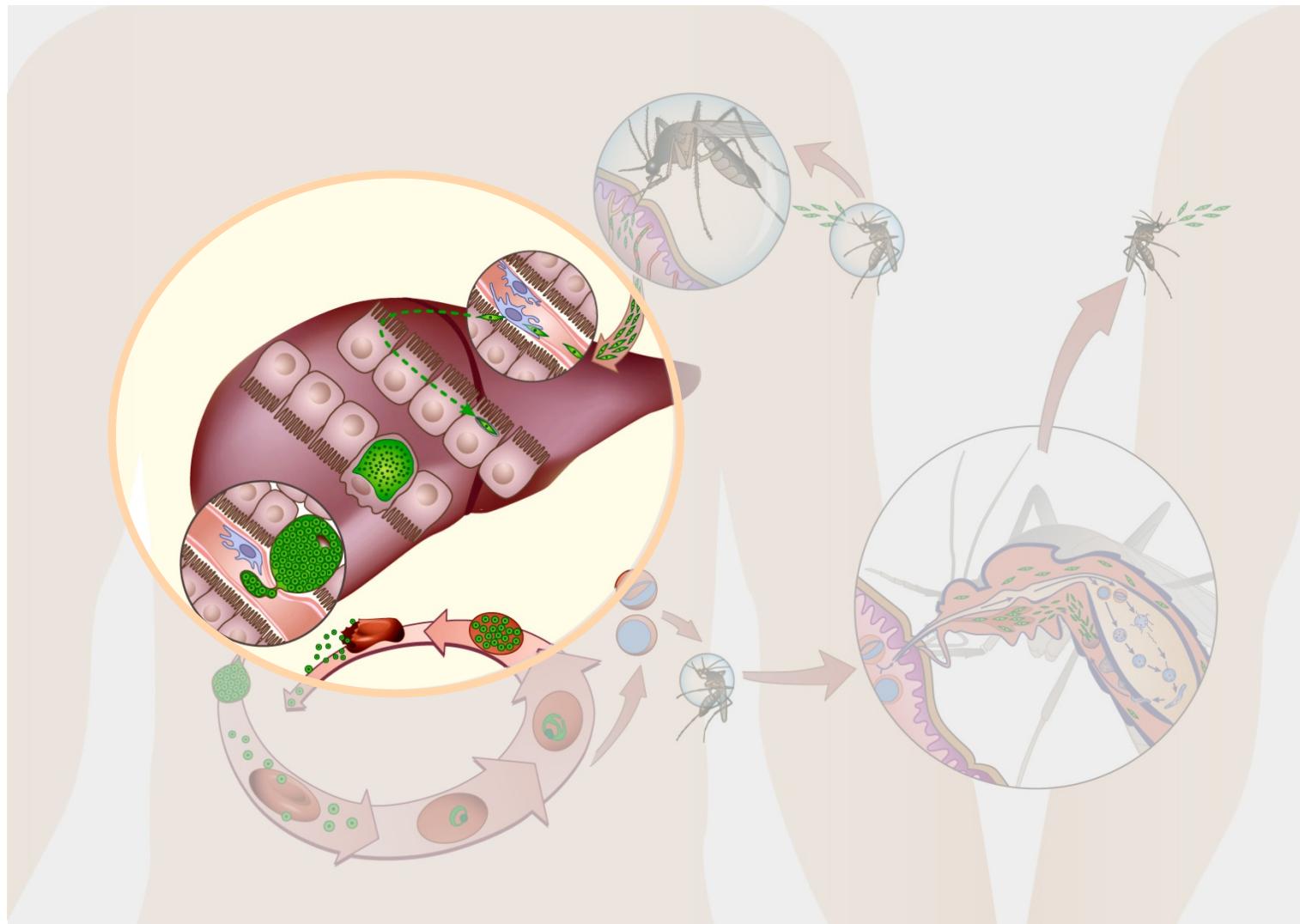
Engineering Human Hepatic Tissues



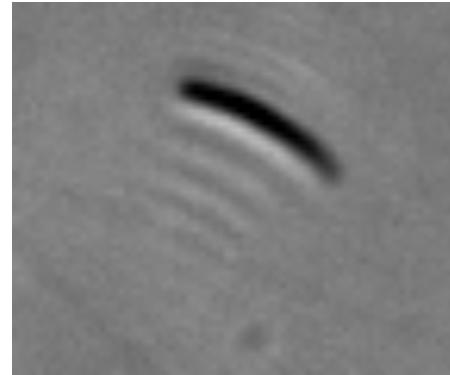
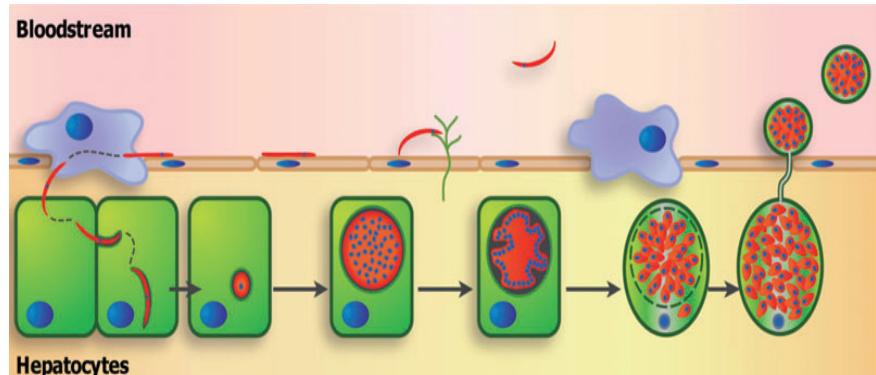
Plasmodium Life Cycle



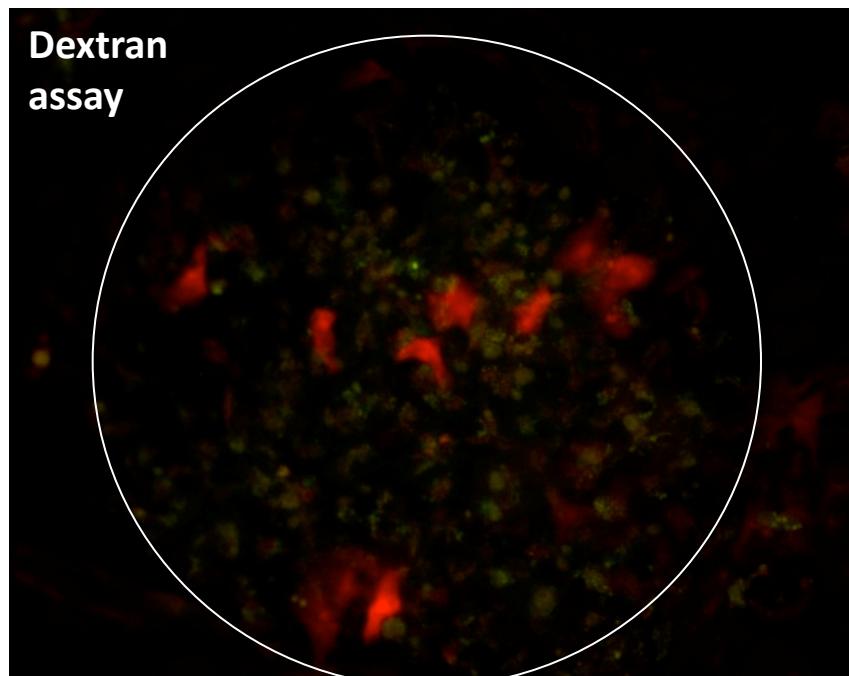
Plasmodium Life Cycle



Sporozoites in Microscale Human Livers



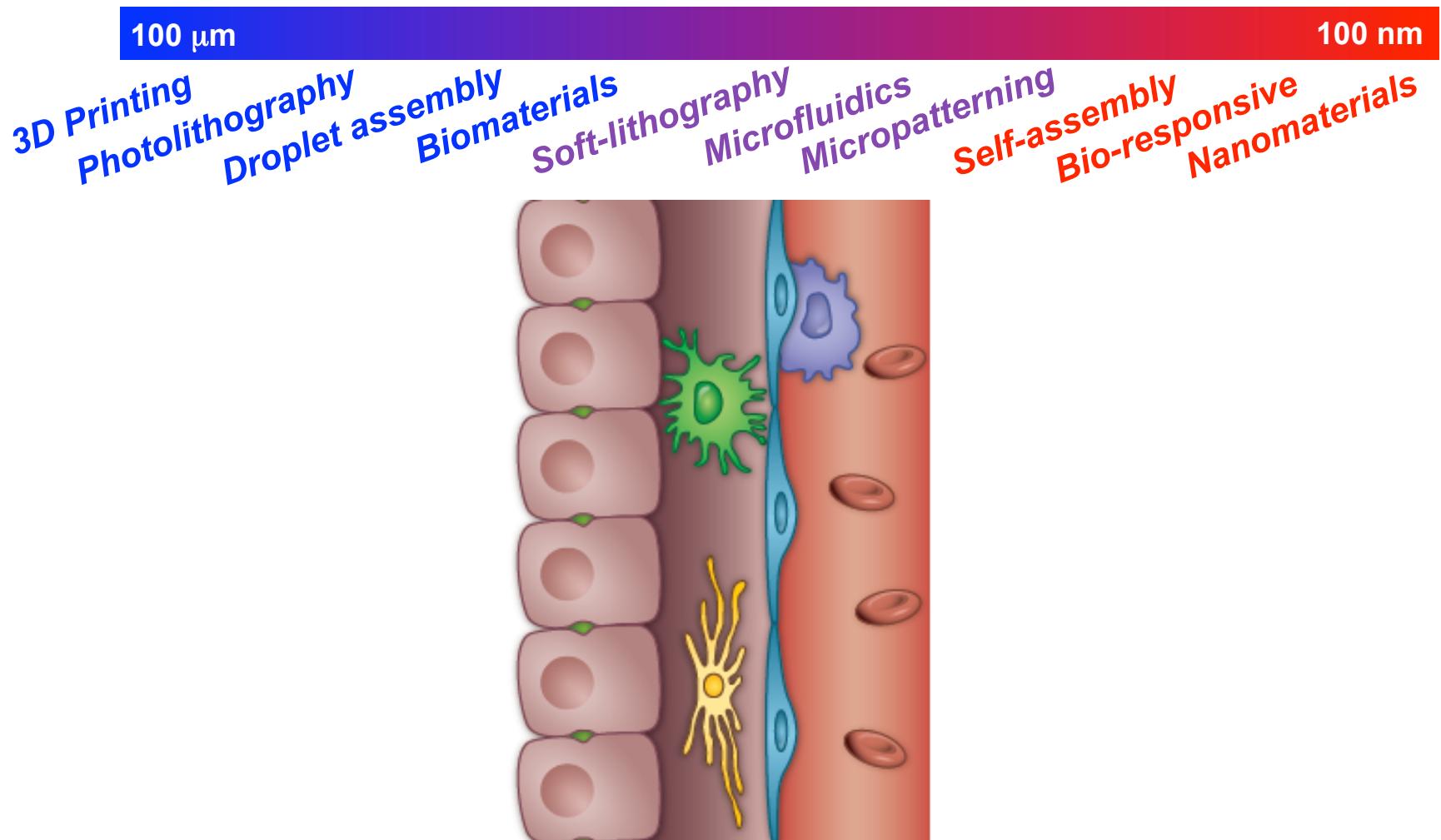
Migration



Dextran
assay

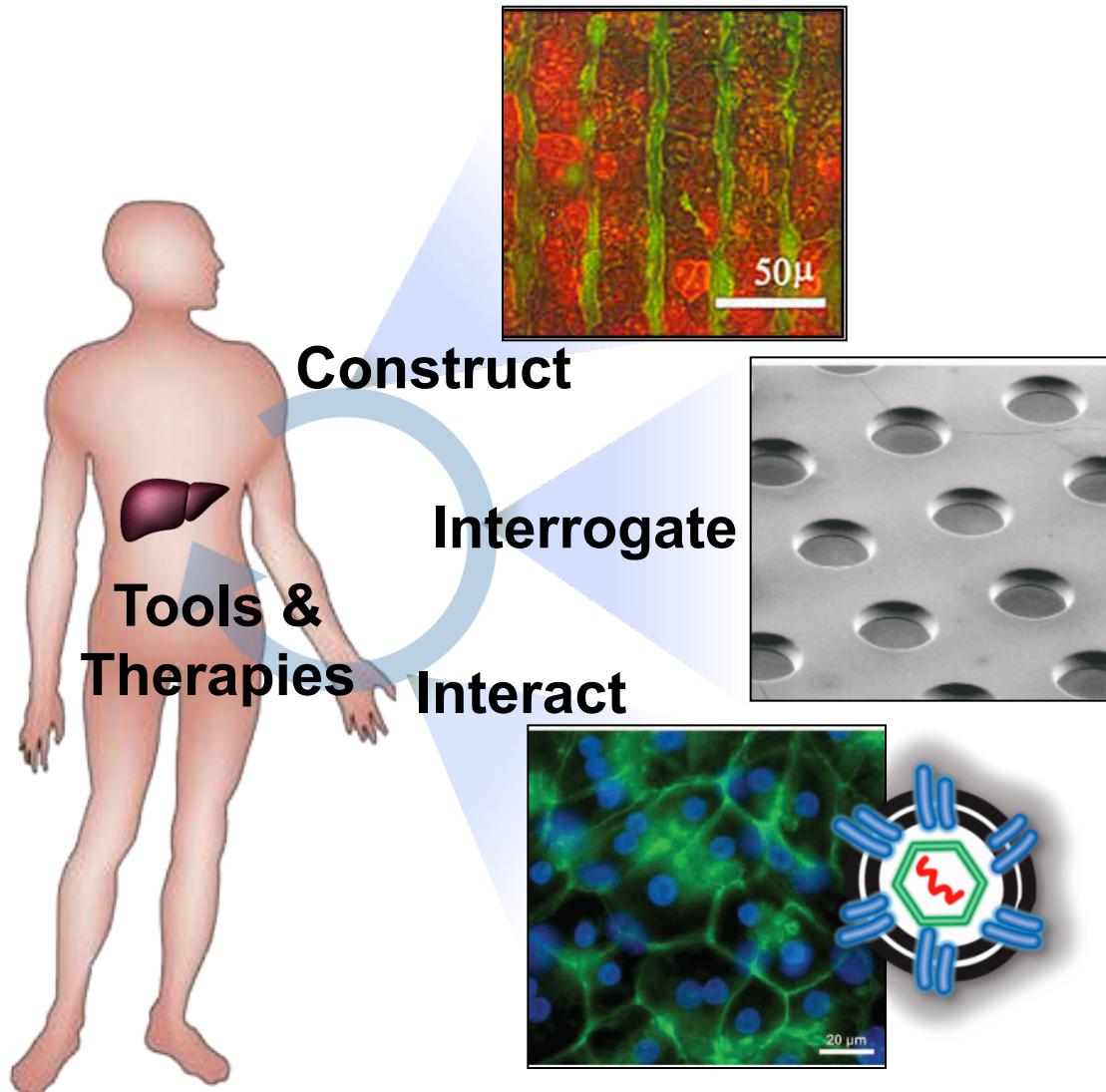
March-Riera+, unpublished

Tiny Technologies for Tissue Microenvironments



**Healthy or Diseased
Microenvironment**

Hepatic Tissue Engineering



- **Collaborators**

- D. Wirth/ M.Duraisingh (HSPH), Harvard
- C. Chen (BME), UPenn
- S. Duncan, M.C. Wisconsin
- B. Engelward (BE), MIT
- T. Golub, (Broad Institute), MIT
- D. Haber/M. Toner (MGH)
- W. Hahn, (Broad Institute), MIT
- S. Hoffman (Sanaria)
- R. Langer/D. Anderson, MIT
- D. Livingston (DFCI)
- L. Mahadevan (SEAS), Harvard
- D. Melton (SCRB), Harvard
- C. Rice, Rockefeller
- E. Ruoslahti (Burnham Institute)
- M. Sailor (Chemistry), UCSD
- D. Schuppan (BIDMC)
- P. Sharp (Biology), MIT
- J. Shah (Systems Bio), Harvard

Acknowledgements



- **Laboratory for Multiscale Regenerative Technologies**

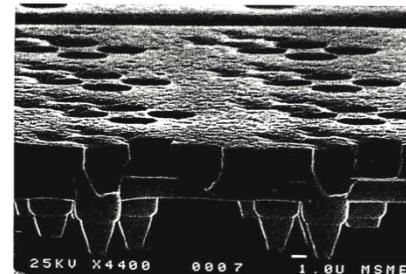
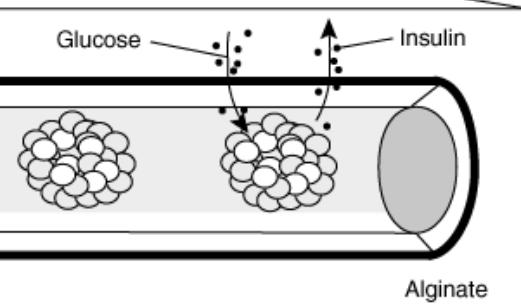
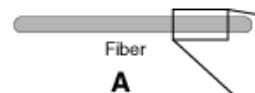
- Post-doctoral Fellows: N. Singh, D. Wood, G. Kwong, K. Stevens, R. Schwartz, K. Christine, S. Desai
- Graduate: A. Chen, Y. Ren, J. Shan, N. Reticker-Flynn, C. Li, K. Lin, K. Trehan, J. Lo, D. Braga-Malta, S. Ng, A. Bagley
- Staff: S. Katz, L. Ingaharro, S. Kangiser, E. Lehtola; Research Scientists: G. Underhill, S. March-Riera

- **Funding**

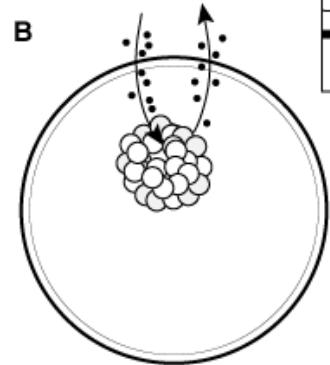
- Howard Hughes Medical Institute, NIH NIBIB, NIH NIDDK, NIH NCI (CCNE, BRP)
- Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, Harvard Stem Cell Institute, Broad Institute
- Stand Up to Cancer, Koch Institute for Integrative Cancer Research

Pancreas (Hybrid)

HOLLOW FIBER TECHNIQUE



MICRO-ENCAPSULATION

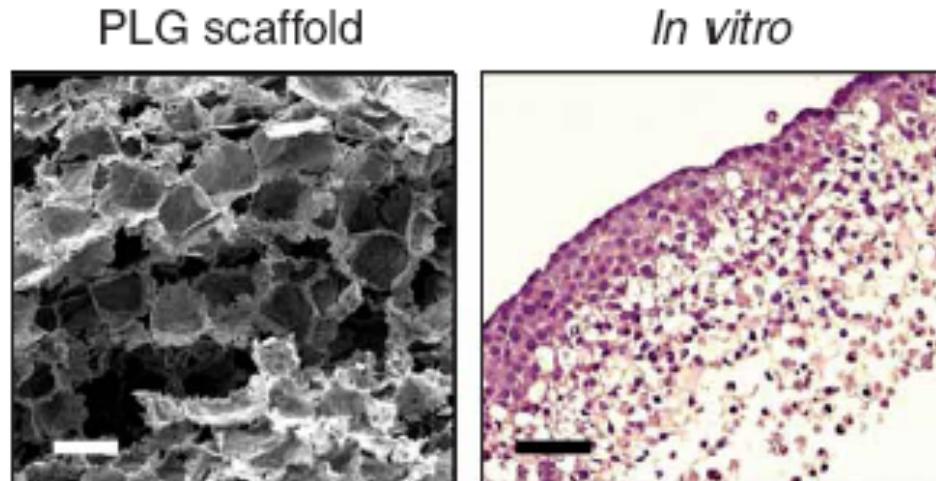


C CHAMBER SURROUNDING A SHUNT

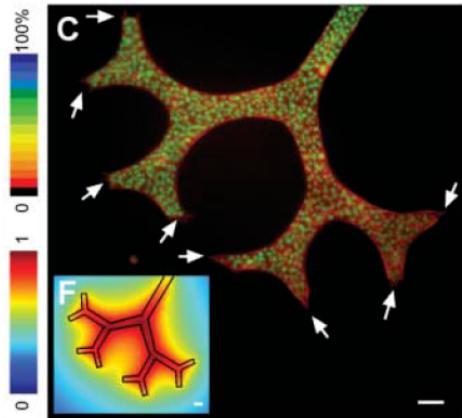
Modified from SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN, July 1995; Desai et al., 1999

Utility as Model Systems

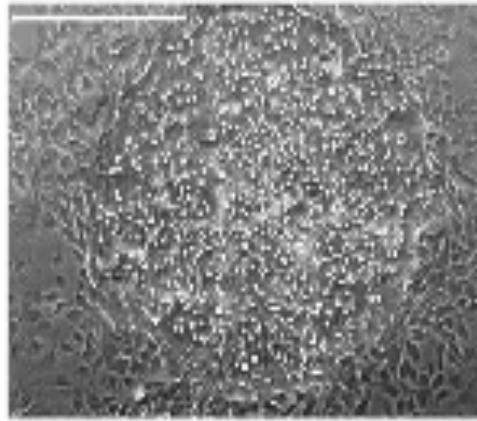
Tumor Models



Morphogenesis

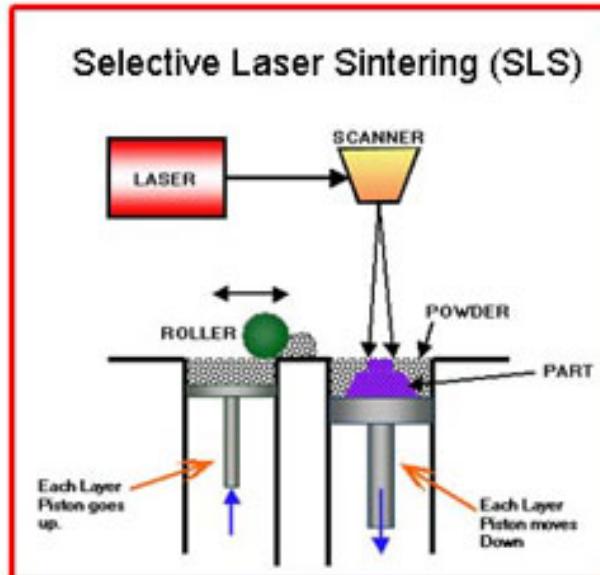
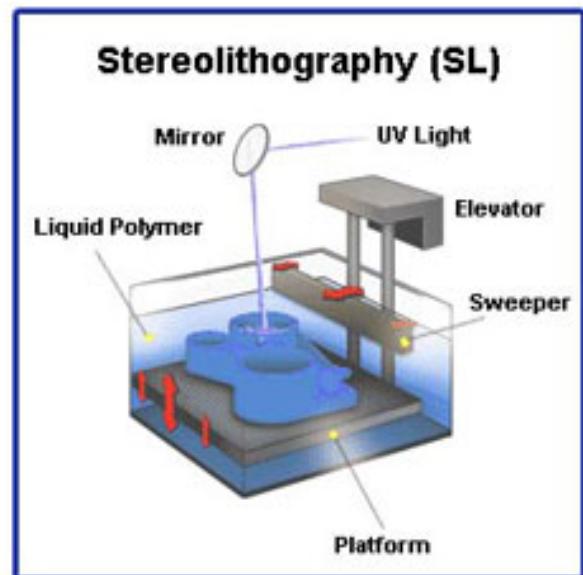
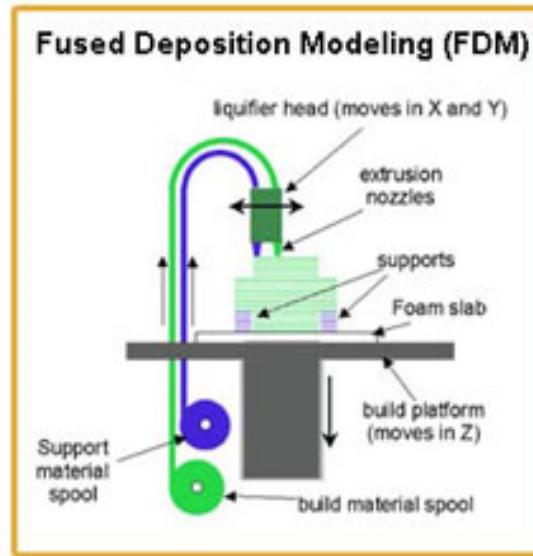
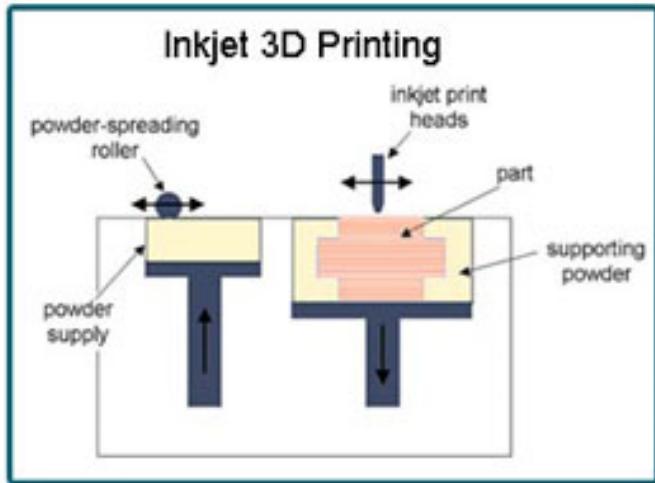


Liver Models

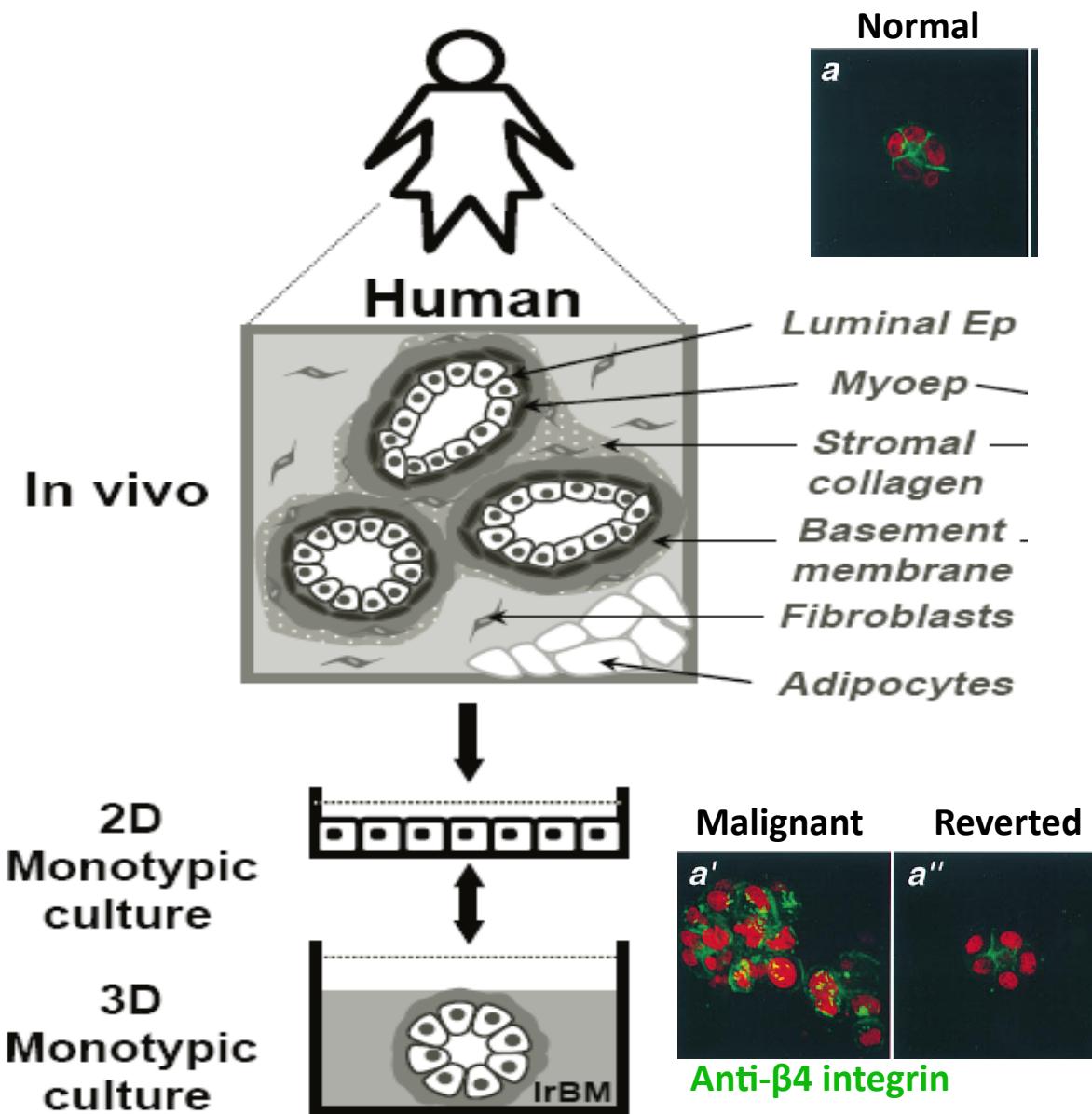


Fischbach C+/Mooney DJ, Nat Methods (2007); Nelson CM+/Bissell, Science (2006);
Khetani & Bhatia, Nat Biotech (2008)

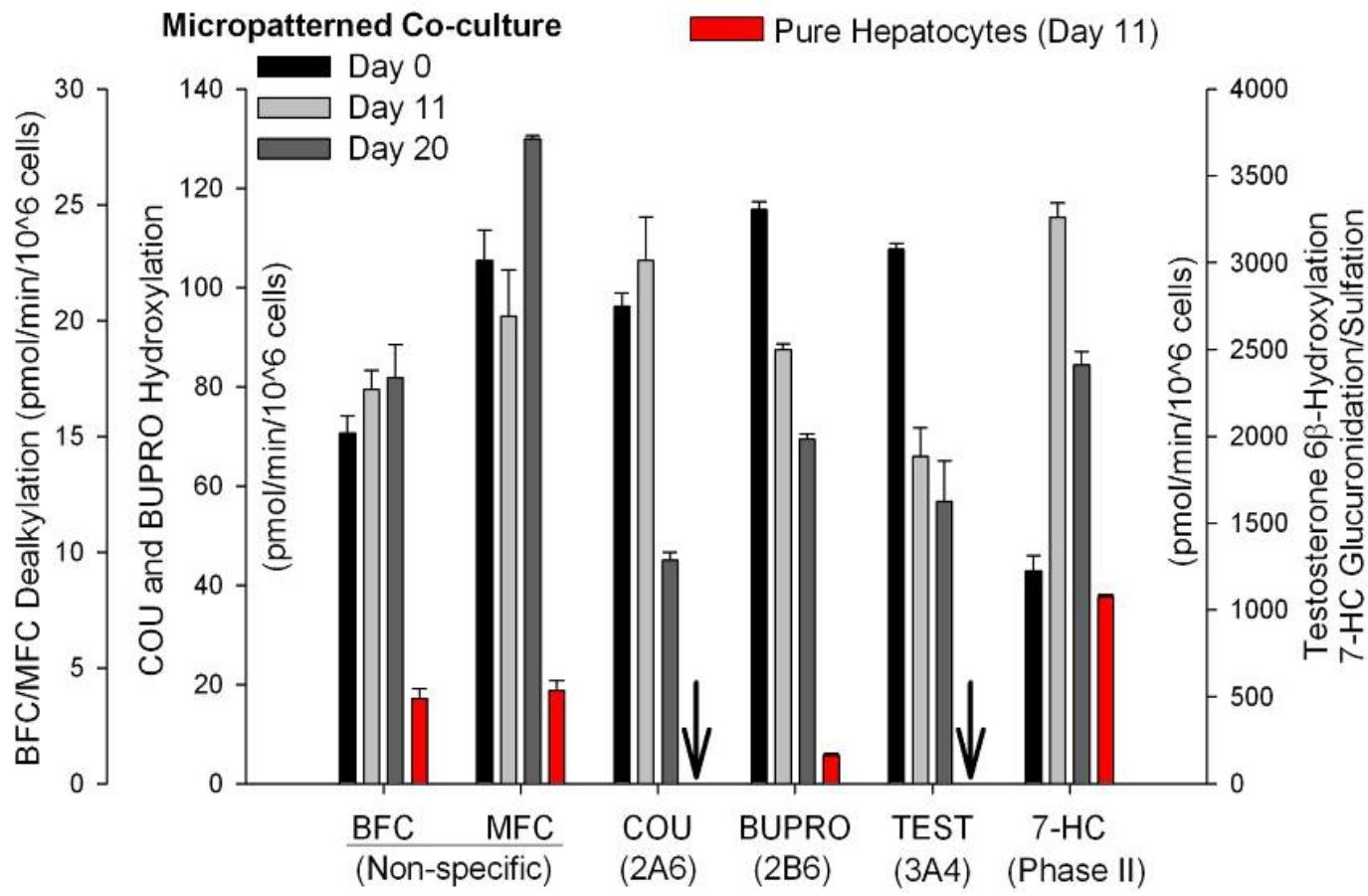
3-D Fabrication & Assembly



3-D Cell Organization



Multiwell Human Micropatterned Co-Cultures



CYP450 and Phase II Activity