

## iBio Seminars Part III: Making Rafts in cell membranes

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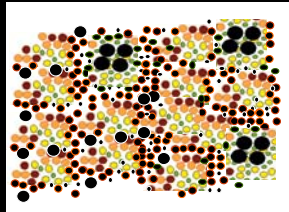
in collaboration with

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Raman Research Institute (RRI) , Bangalore

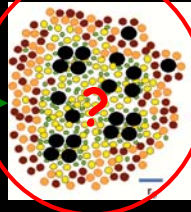


## Functional Rafts : A working hypothesis

pre-existing organization



induced rafts



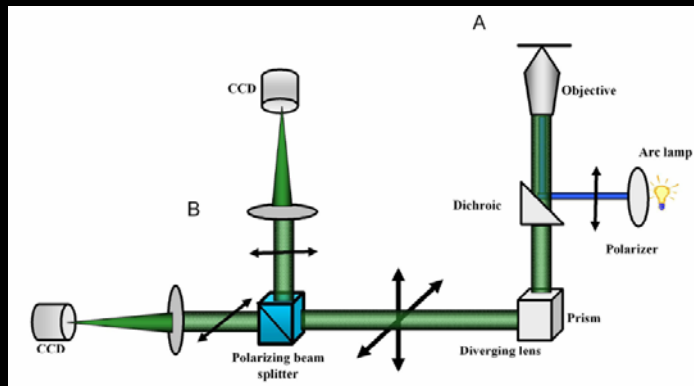
Sorting or Signaling Function

What makes nano-clusters?

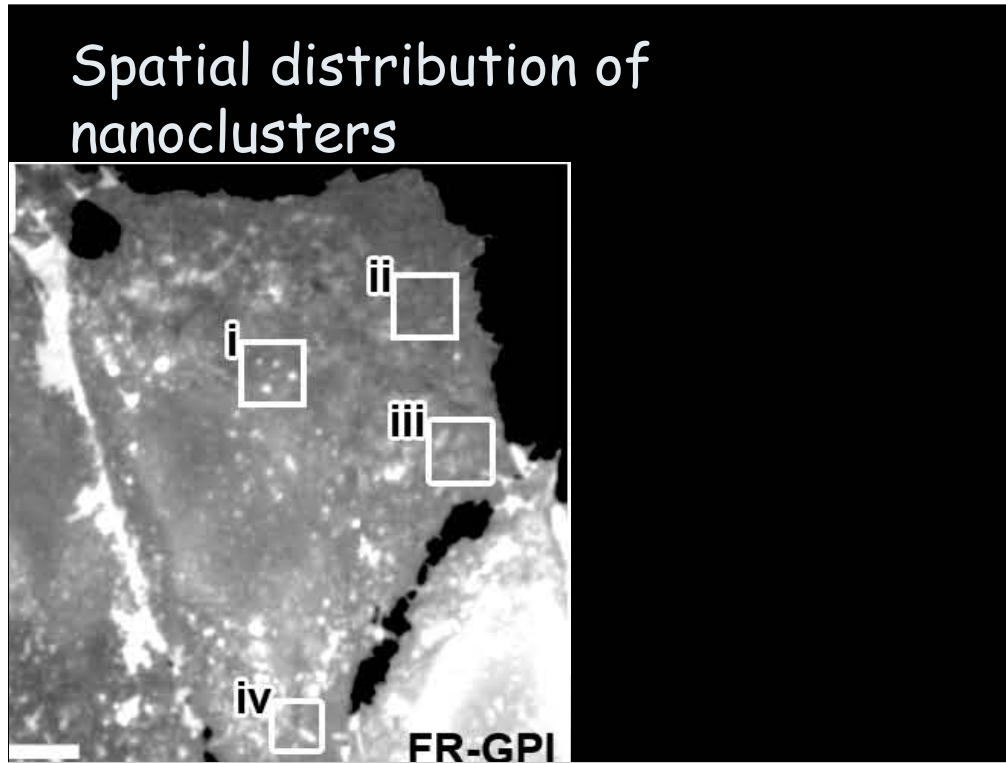
What induces functional domains?

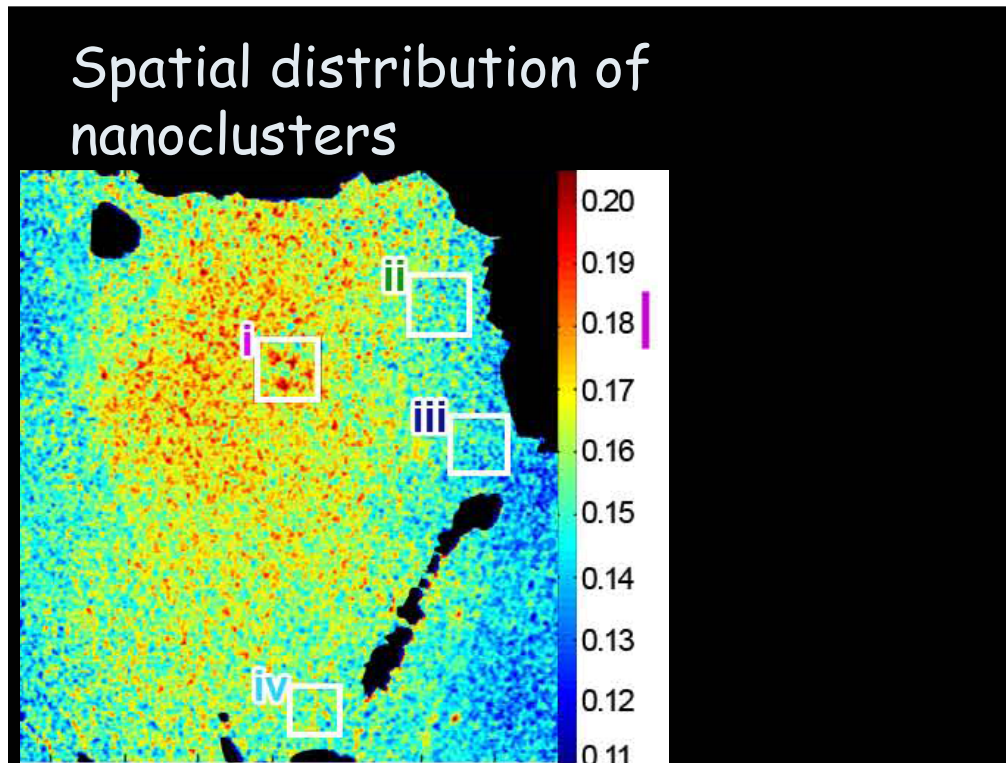
Mayor and Rao, *Traffic* (2004)

## High resolution FRET imaging

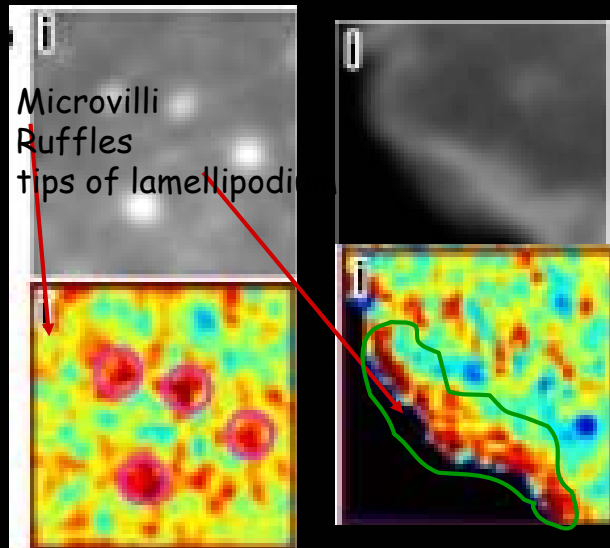


High resolution ~ FRET imaging at 300 nm spatial resolution





Nanoclusters are depleted in specific structures at the cell surface



## Nanoclusters are depleted in ruffles

Depleted of clusters

Microvilli  
Ruffles  
tips of lamellipodium

[Ruffling Movie](#)

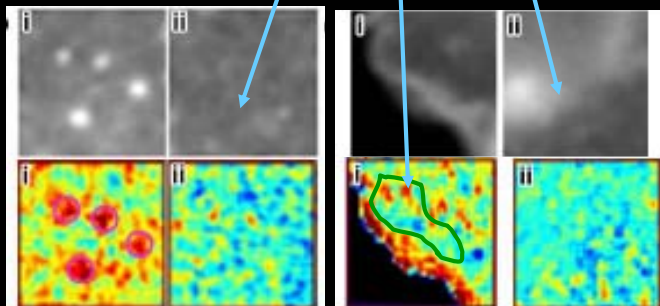
## Nanoclusters are enriched in flat regions of cell membranes

Depleted of clusters

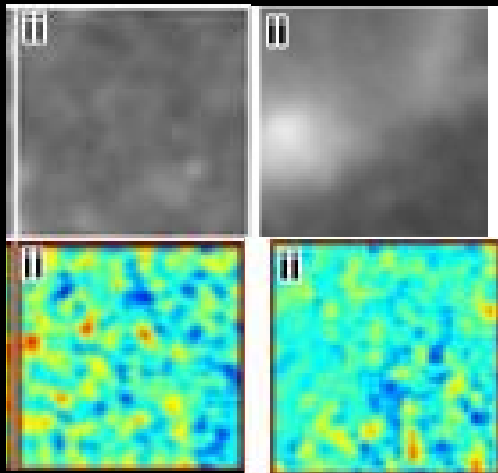
Enriched in clusters

Microvilli  
Ruffles  
tips of lamellipodium

Flat-cell scapes  
lamellum behind lamellipodium



Flat-scapes of the cell membrane exhibit a patchwork of nanocluster-rich regions

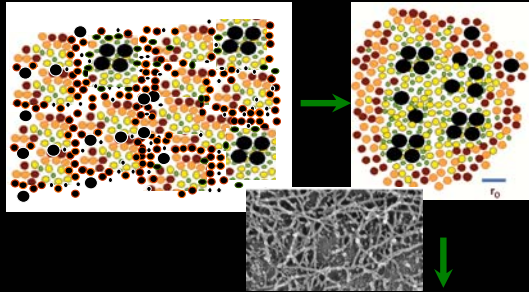


## Role of the actin-cytoskeleton in nanocluster distribution

- Localization of nanoclusters with specific type of actin organization
- Actin perturbation dramatically modifies nanocluster distribution
- Inhibition of actin-polymerization activity, inhibits nanocluster formation and breakup

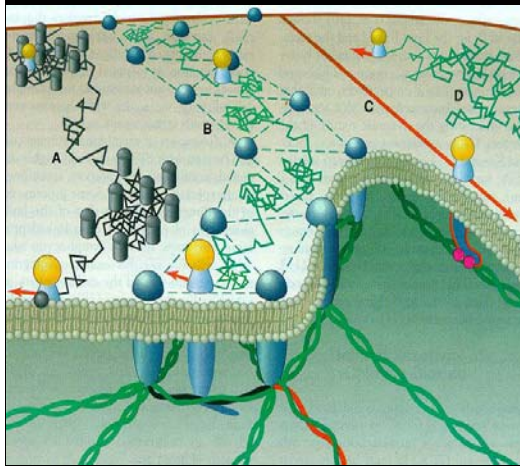
## Functional Rafts : A role for actin?

pre-existing organization      induced rafts



Sorting or Signaling Function

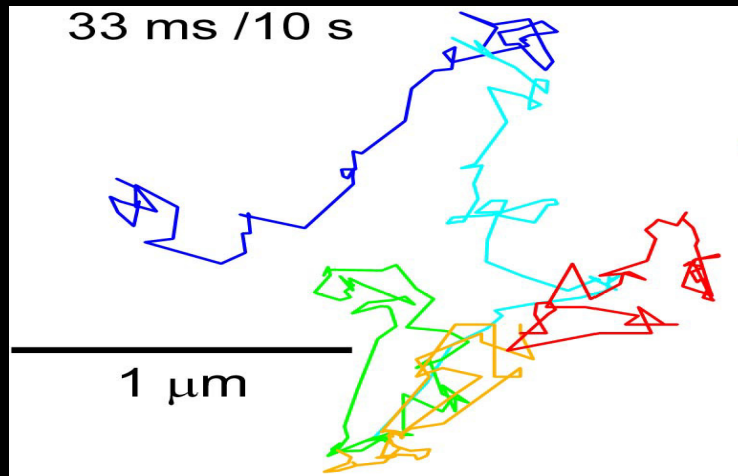
## 'The supported bilayer'



Jacobson, *Science*, 1999  
Ritchie et al. *Mol.Memb. Biol.* 2003

Membrane Skeleton Fence

## 'The supported bilayer'



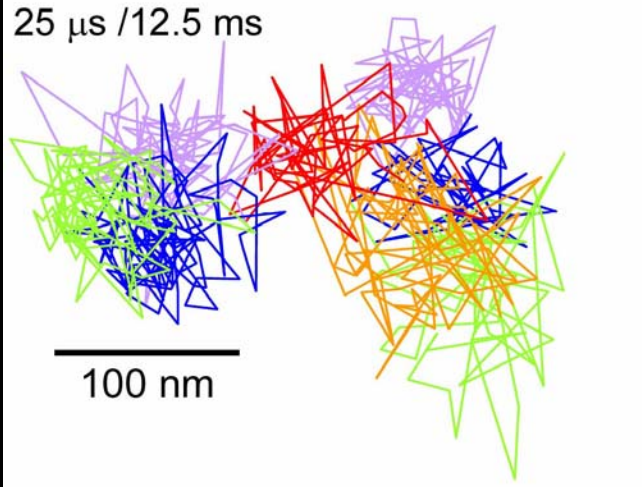
Jacobson, *Science*, 1999

Ritchie et al. *Mol.Memb. Biol.* 2003

Membrane Skeleton Fence

## 'The supported bilayer'

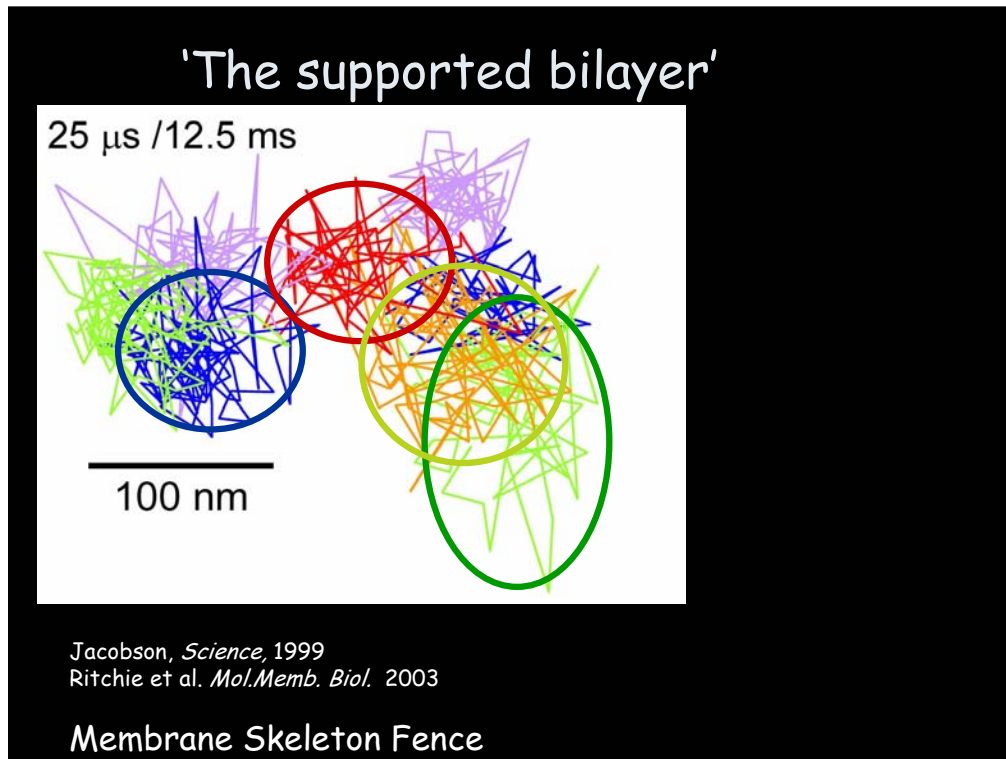
25  $\mu$ s / 12.5 ms



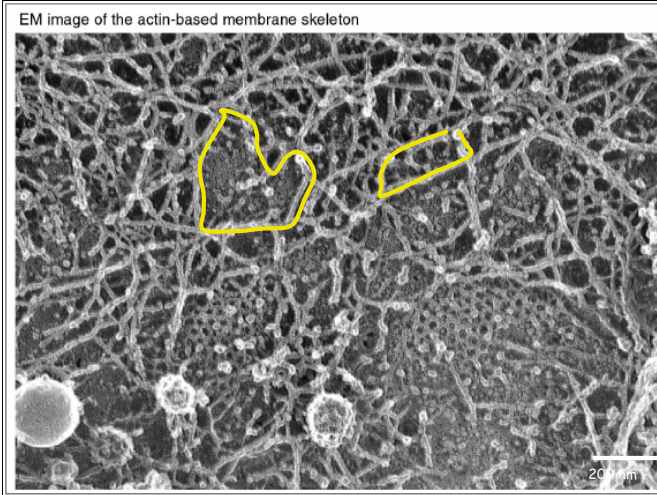
Jacobson, *Science*, 1999

Ritchie et al. *Mol.Memb. Biol.* 2003

Membrane Skeleton Fence



## EM analysis reveals actin substructure



Morone et al. JCB 2006

