

MOVIE

Part 3 will describe efforts to understand the assembly of a complex structure, the mitotic spindle

Understanding the Parts

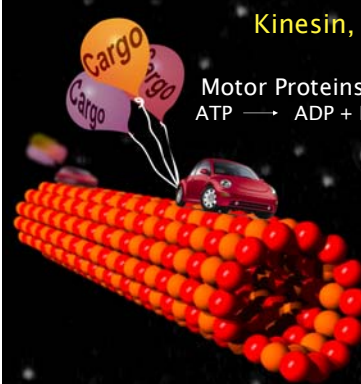


Part II: Effort to understand the molecular mechanism of a motor- cytoplasmic dynein

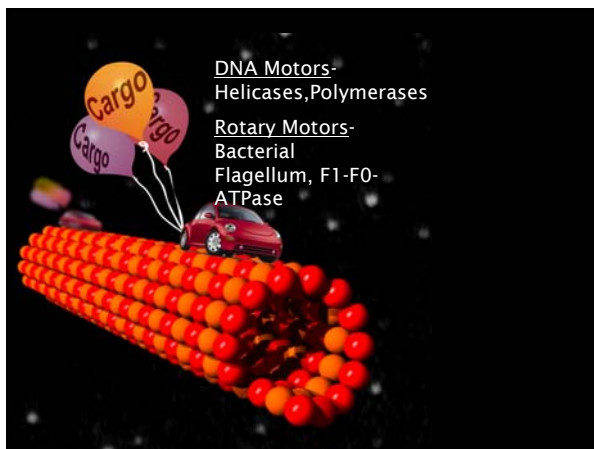


Kinesin, Dynein, Myosin

Motor Proteins
ATP \rightarrow ADP + Pi




DNA Motors-
Helicases, Polymerases
Rotary Motors-
Bacterial
Flagellum, F1-F0-
ATPase



Kinesin Automobile Engine


	<u>Kinesin</u>	<u>Automobile Engine</u>
Size	10^{-8} m	1 m

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0.03 m

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	<u>Kinesin</u>	<u>Automobile Engine</u>
Size	10^{-8} m	1 m
Fuel	ATP	Hydrocarbons

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Size	10^{-8} m	1 m
Fuel	ATP	Hydrocarbons
Speed	4×10^{-3} m/hr 4×10^5 lengths/hr	10^5 m/hr 10^5 lengths/hr

	<u>Kinesin</u>	<u>Automobile Engine</u>
Size	10^{-8} m	1 m
Fuel	ATP	Hydrocarbons
Speed	4×10^{-3} m/hr 4×10^5 lengths/hr	10^5 m/hr 10^5 lengths/hr
Work Efficiency	~60%	~10%

Why Study Cytoskeletal Motor Proteins?

Understanding how living organisms create motion has intrigued scientists for thousands of years.

Why Study Cytoskeletal Motor Proteins?

Cytoskeletal motor proteins intersect with almost every facet of cell biology.

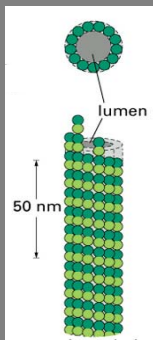
Why Study Cytoskeletal Motor Proteins?

Relevance to medicine:

Transport defects can cause disease.

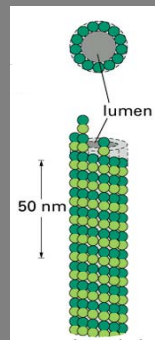
Inhibition or enhancement of motor protein activity may have therapeutic benefit.

The Tracks

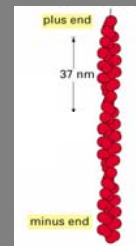


Microtubule

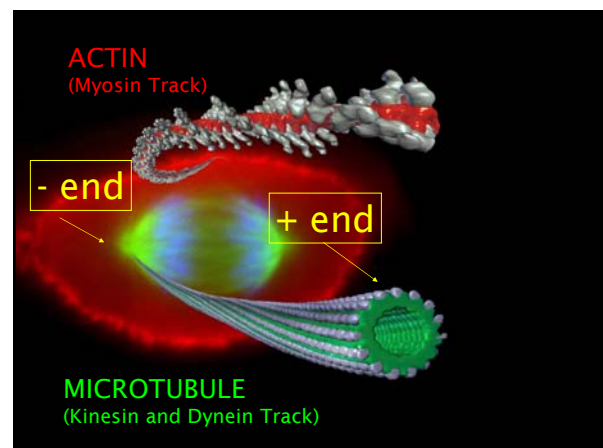
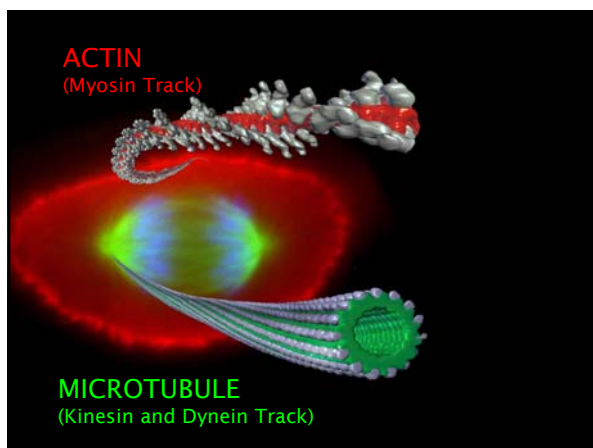
The Tracks

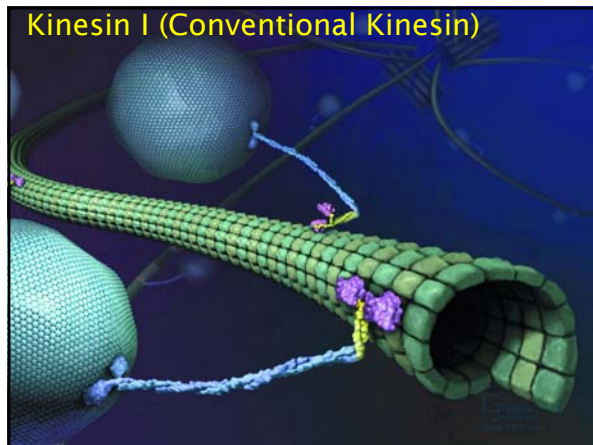
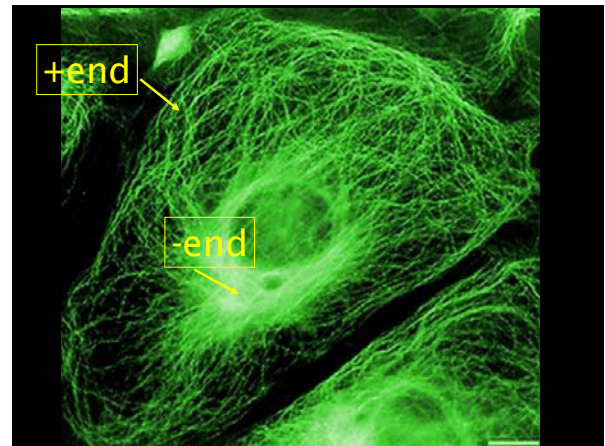
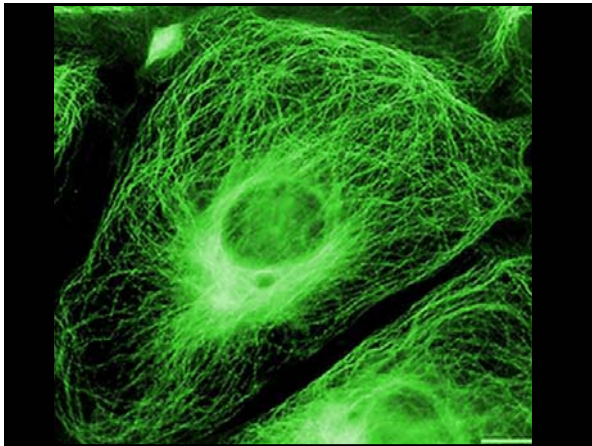


Microtubule



Actin Filament



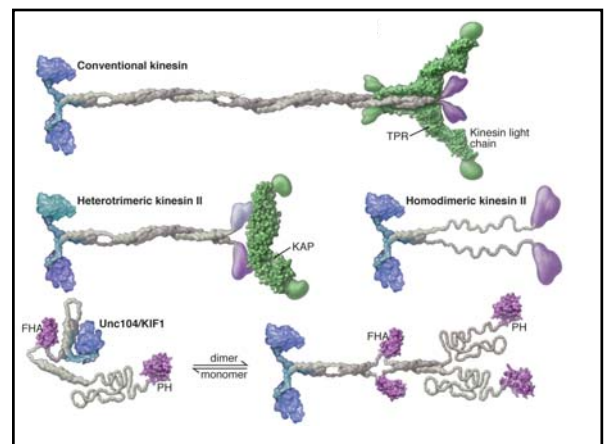


Many Motors, Not Just One

- 45 human kinesin genes
- The different kinesins are specialized for different transport activities

Many Motors, Not Just One

- Kinesin Functions
 - Organelle movement
 - Transport of RNAs and proteins
 - Assembly of cilia/flagella
 - Signaling pathways
 - Mitotic spindle formation and chromosome movement

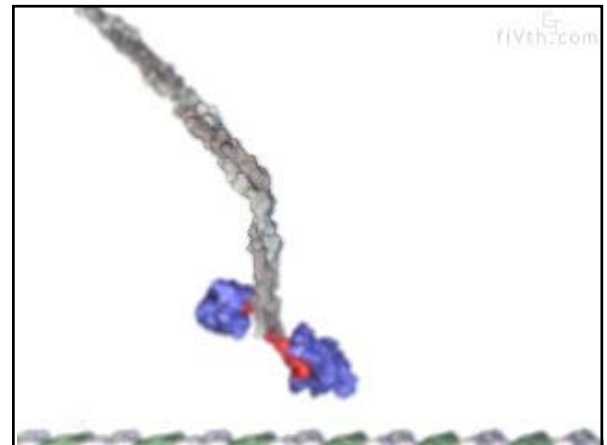
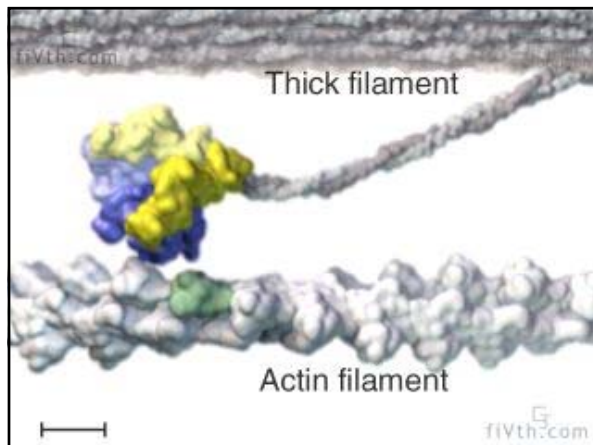
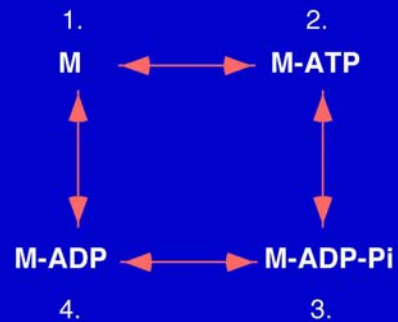


How Do Proteins Produce Motion?



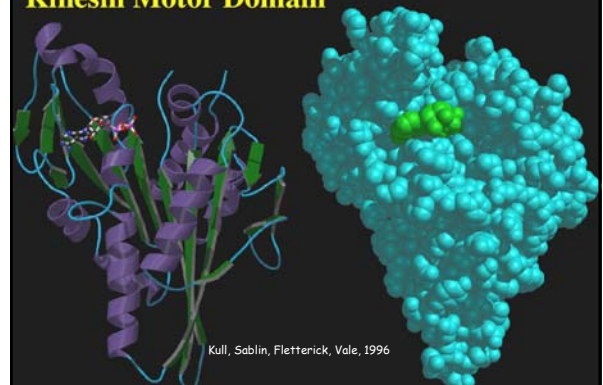
Kinesin transporting 1 μm plastic beads

Chemical Cycle

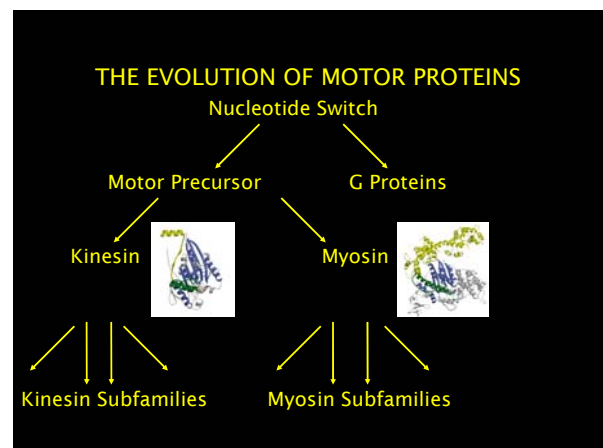
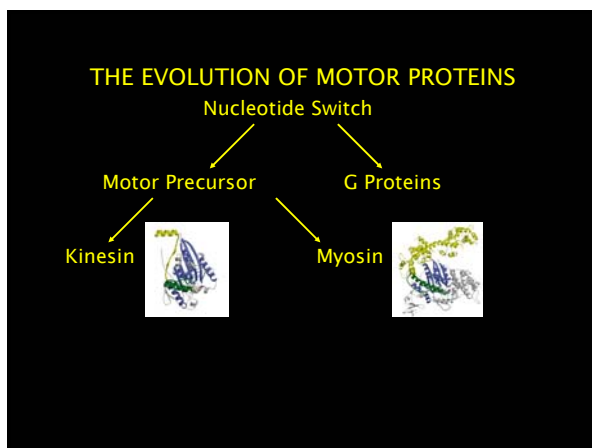
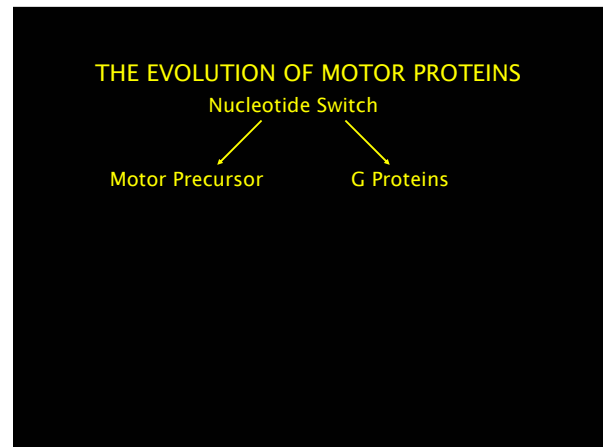
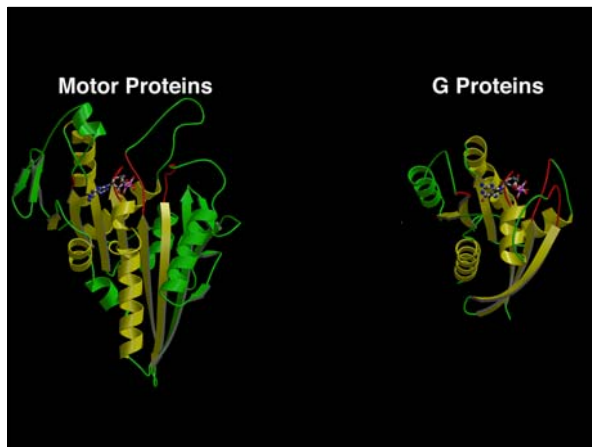
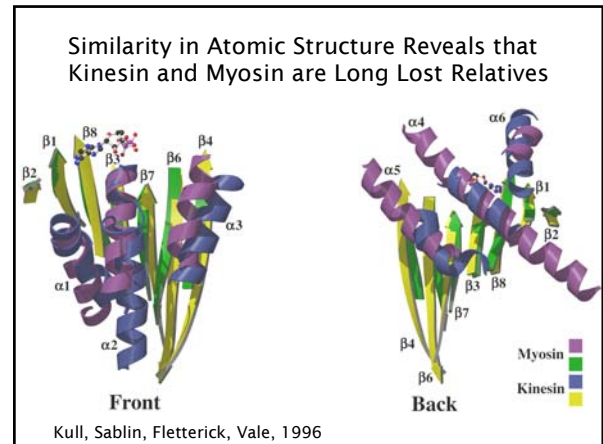
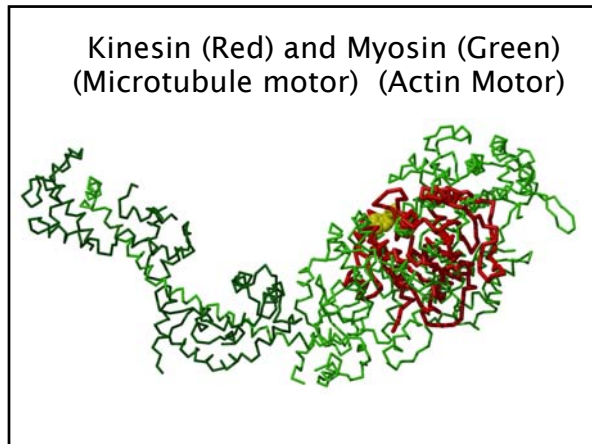


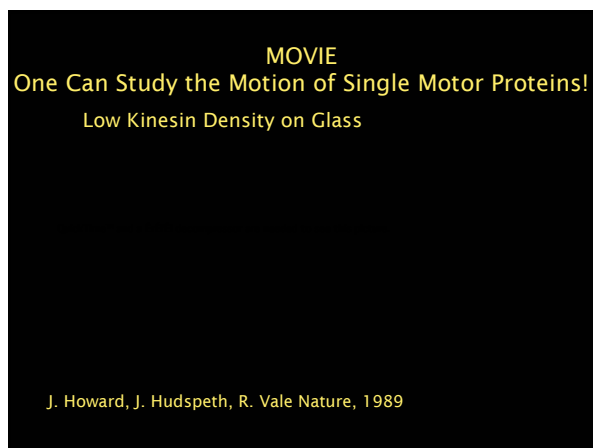
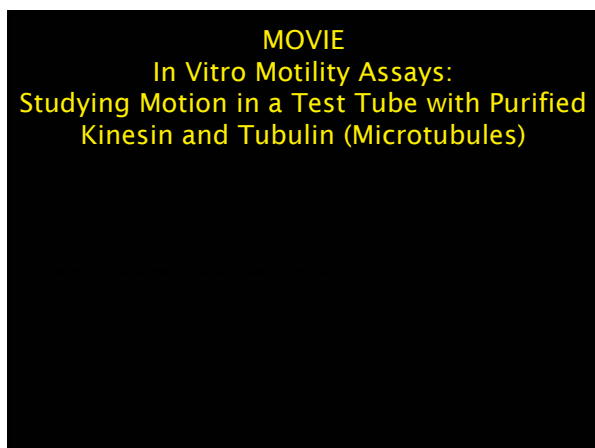
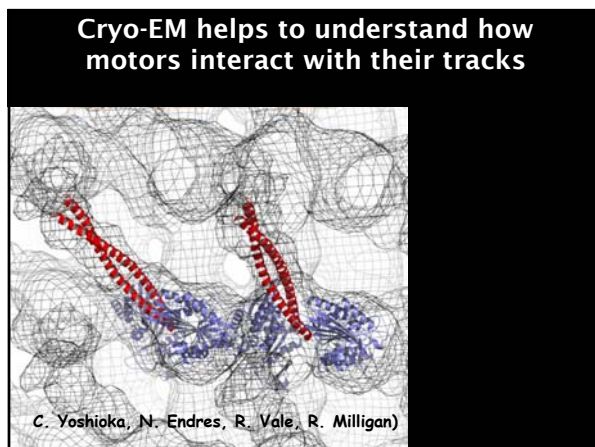
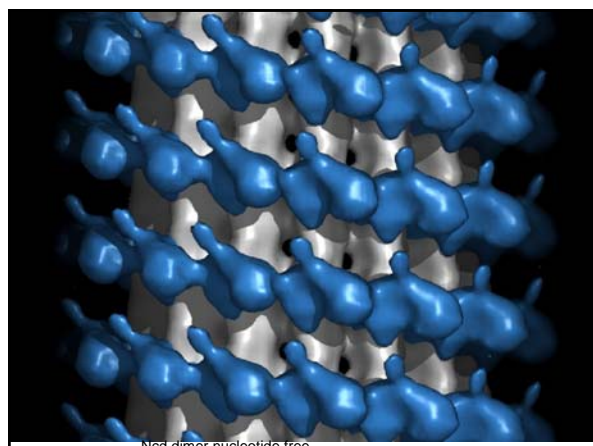
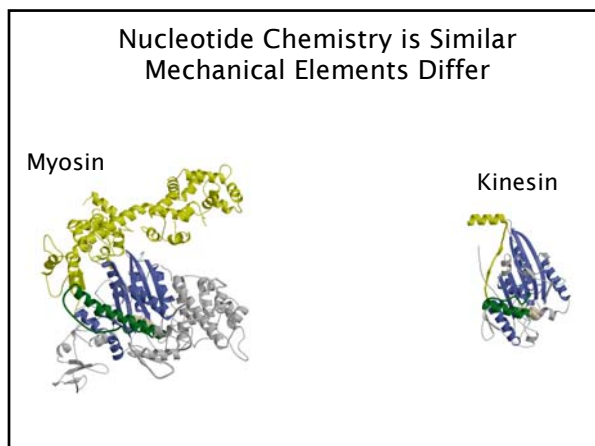
How do you study
the mechanism of a
molecular motor?

Kinesin Motor Domain

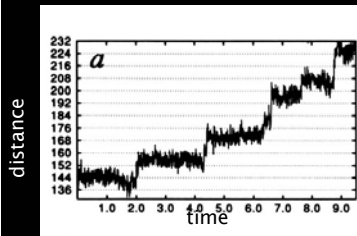


Kull, Sablin, Fletterick, Vale, 1996





Single Molecule Fluorescence and Optical Trap
Microscope Detect the Motion of Single Molecules!



K. Svoboda, S. Block et al.
Nature, 1993

MOVIE

Single Molecule Fluorescence and Optical Trap
Microscope Detect the Motion of Single Molecules!

Vale, Yanagida et al.
Nature 1996

What I cannot create,
I do not understand

-Richard Feynman

Testing Ideas on How Motors Work

Sequence/Structure



Hypothesis



Protein Engineering



Battery of Assays

Testing Ideas on How Motors Work

Sequence/Structure



Hypothesis



Protein Engineering



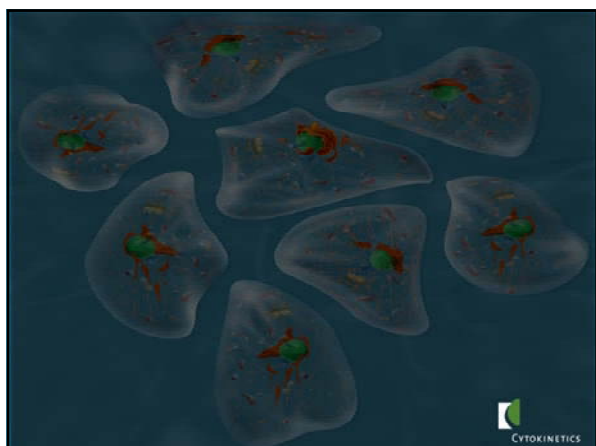
Battery of Assays



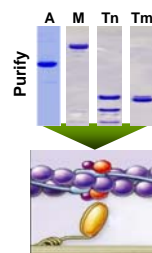
Apply our knowledge of motor
proteins to practical outcomes?

Small molecule drugs
with therapeutic
benefit?

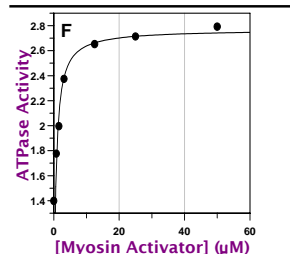
Engineer motors for
cells or
nanotechnology?



Reconstituting the Sarcomere for Drug Discovery

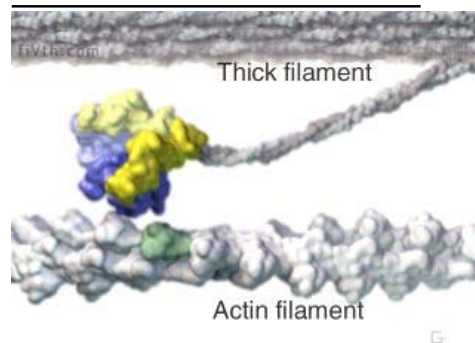


Reconstituting the Sarcomere for Drug Discovery



High Throughput Screen
PUMA™
Fast: 50,000 compounds/day

Myosin Activating Drugs Accelerate Phosphate Release



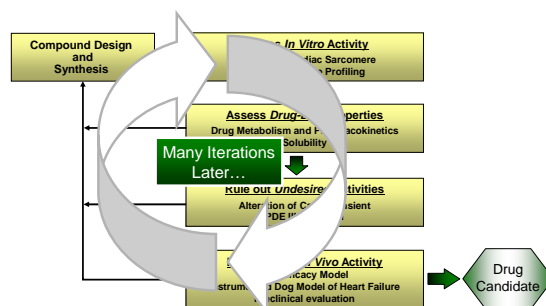
MOVIE CK-1827452: Activator of Cardiac Myosin Increases Cardiac Output and is in Phase II Clinic Trials for Heart Failure

Before dosing After dosing

QuickTime™ and a
YUV420 codec decompressor
are needed to see this picture.

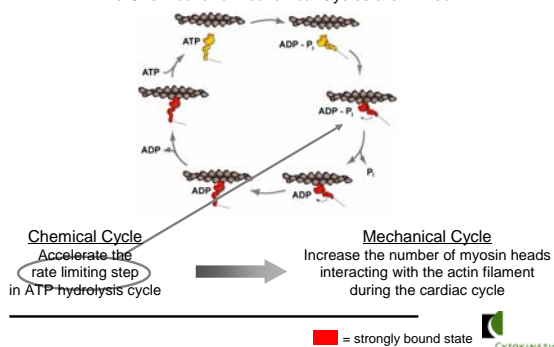
CK-1827452 : Infusion in a dog model

Lead Optimization of Myosin Activators



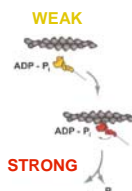
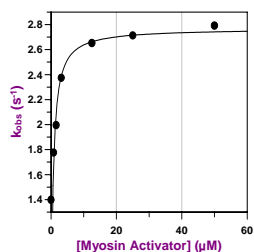
How might a myosin activator work?

The Chemical and Mechanical Cycles are Linked



How do cytoskeletal motors produce motion?

Myosin activators increase productive ATP hydrolysis



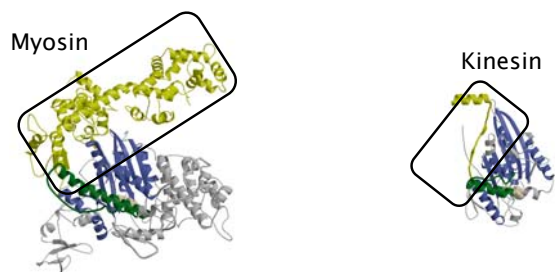
In the presence of actin, the myosin activator accelerates phosphate release and thus productive ATP hydrolysis



What are we trying to learn?

How do motors contribute to cell biological processes?

Mechanical Elements are Modular



Lead Optimization of Myosin Activators

